## The Environmental Impact of Driving

## 4,500 lbs. carbon dioxide $\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2}\right)$

## 160 lbs.

carbon monoxide (CO)

## 16 lbs.

volatile organic compounds
(VOCs)

16 lbs.
nitrogen oxide (NOx)

Smaller amounts of benzene, formaldehyde, particulate matter and other toxic materials commute, 5 days a week, 48 weeks a year.

Amounts emitted by a typical car traveling an 18-mile round-trip


## a

 n $12^{2}=$
## The REAL Cost of Driving Alone

Get your calculator ready, and find out how much money you could save by using an alternative transportation mode!

## 1. Miles

| Enter your total <br> annual mileage here <br> (for reference) | Total daily roundtrip <br> miles to work/school | $\mathbf{X}$ | Number of days <br> worked per week | $\mathbf{X}$ | Number of <br> weeks worked <br> per year | $=$Total annual <br> commute miles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{X}$ |  | $\mathbf{X}$ |  |  |  |

## 2. Gasoline

| Gasoline cost per gallon | $\div$ | Vehicle miles per gallon | $=$ |
| ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
|  | $=$ |  |  |

3. Maintenance and Repair (including tire costs)

Choose the vehicle type, below, that most closely matches your vehicle (2011 AAA statistics):

| Honda Civic | (small sedan) | $\$ 0.048$ per mile |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ford Fusion | (medium sedan) | $\$ 0.054$ per mile |
| Nissan Maxima | (large sedan) | $\$ 0.060$ per mile |
| Ford Explorer | (SUV) | $\$ 0.059$ per mile |
| Dodge Grand Caravan | (minivan) | $\$ 0.053$ per mile |

## 4. Insurance, License and Registration

| Annual insurance cost |  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | + |  <br> registration fees | $\div$ | Total annual <br> miles driven | $=$Insurance, license, $\&$ <br> registration cost per mile |
|  | $\div$ |  |  |  |  |

5. Depreciation (For a sedan the average is 25 cents/mile and 31 cents/mile for SUV or minivan based on $15,000 \mathrm{mi} /$ year)

| Vehicle purchase price |  | Projected trade-in value | $\div$ | Years vehicle will be owned | $\div$ | Annual miles driven | $=$ | Depreciation per mile |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [( |  | ) | $\div$ | ] | $\div$ |  | $=$ |  |

## 6. Total Annual Driving Costs



## 7. Total Commute-Related Driving Costs

| Driving cost <br> per mile | $\mathbf{X}$ | Total annual <br> commute miles | $\mathbf{+}$Annual parking fees <br> at work/school | $=$Total annual cost of <br> drive-alone commuting |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | $\mathbf{X}$ |  |  |  |

