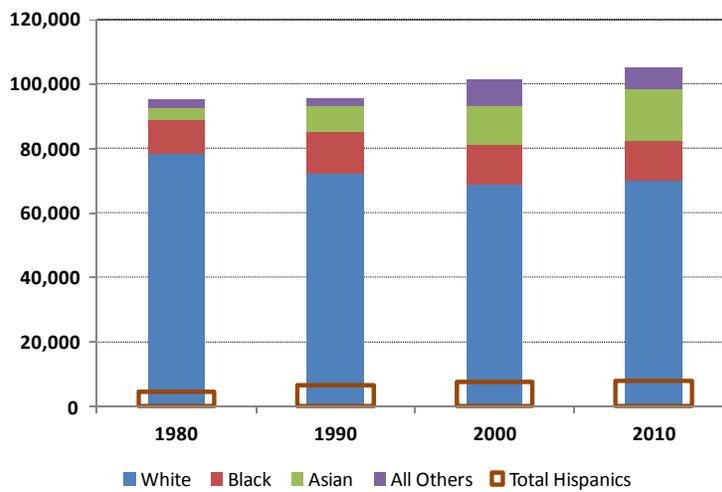


Cambridge Human Services Commission

September 11, 2014

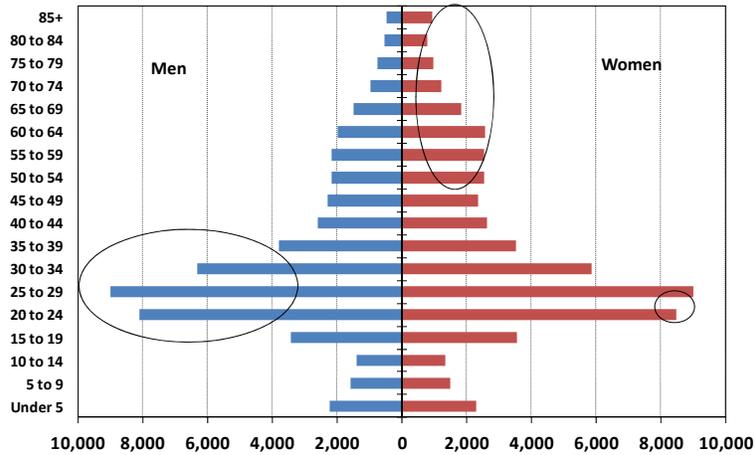
Cambridge Community Development Department
Clifford Cook
Planning Information Manager
ccook@cambridgema.gov

Population Trend: 1980 - 2010



Source: 1980 - 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

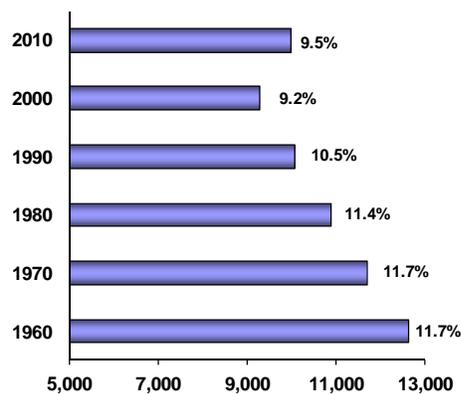
City of Cambridge Population: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

3

Population 65 & Older: 1960 - 2010

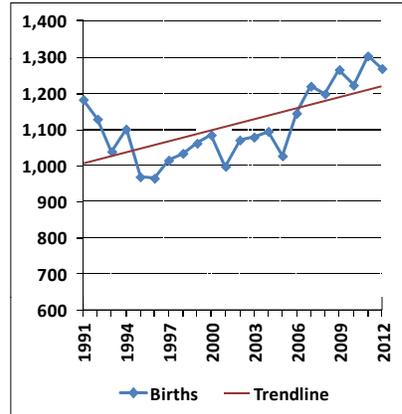
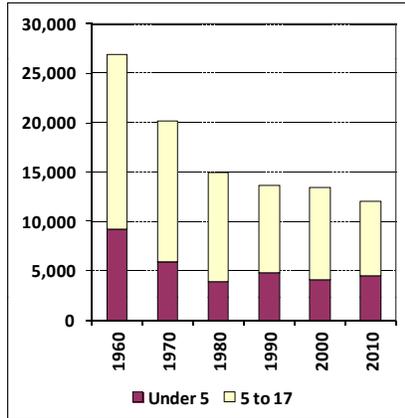


- In 2010 the percentage of elderly in Cambridge ranks 21st smallest in the state.
- Other Areas:
 - Boston 10.1%, ranks 32nd
 - Belmont 15.8%, ranks 225th
 - Watertown 15.0%, ranks 204
 - Somerville 9.1%, ranks 13th
 - Massachusetts 13.8%, unchanged from 2000, 33rd among states
 - United States 13.0%

Source: 1960 - 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

4

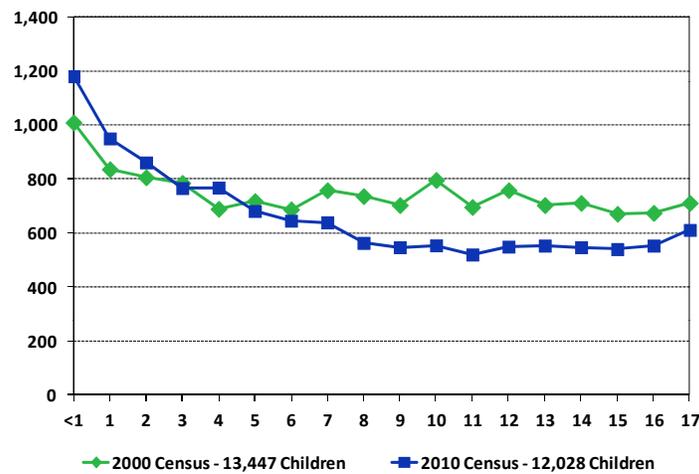
Youths: 1960 - 2010 & Births: 1991 - 2012



Source: 1960 - 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau; MA DPH Births, 1991 - 2012.

5

Youth Age by Year: 2000 and 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

6

School Enrollment: 2013 – 2014 School Year

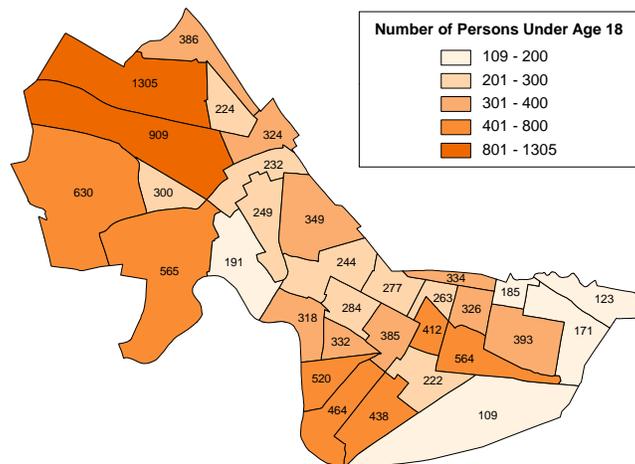
Kindergarden to 12th Grade Students	Enrollment Data		2010 - 2012 ACS Data	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
CPS Enrollment	5,876	77.3%	6,163	81.5%
In State Private and Parochial	1,280	16.8%	1,399	18.5%
Home School	40	0.5%	--	--
Out of District Public Schools	8	0.1%	--	--
Charter, School Choice - Total	397	5.2%	--	--
Total Enrolled Students	7,601	100.0%	7,562	100.0%

- 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey data found between 11% and 24% of Cambridge students enrolled in private schools during primary and secondary school, with the proportion increasing with grade level.
- CPS enrollment includes K2 classes as well as out of district students funded by CPS. M3, M4, K1/Junior Kindergarten and Pre-K enrollment are excluded.

Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau; 2013, 2014 Cambridge Public Schools.

7

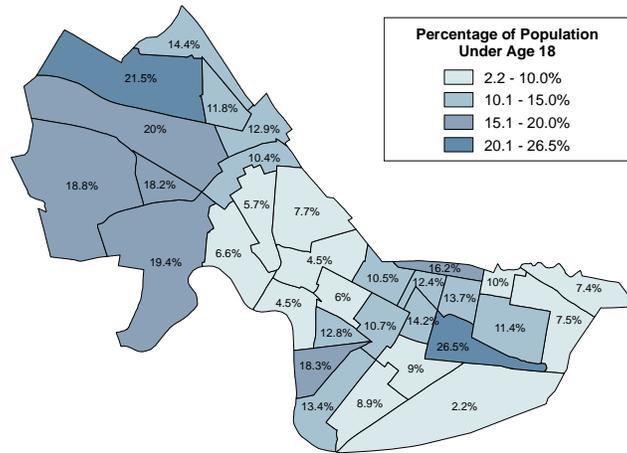
Youths by Census Tract: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

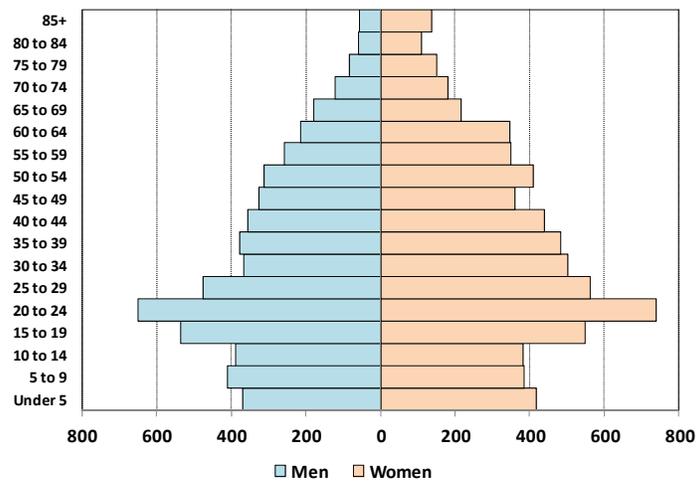
8

Percent Youths by Census Tract: 2010



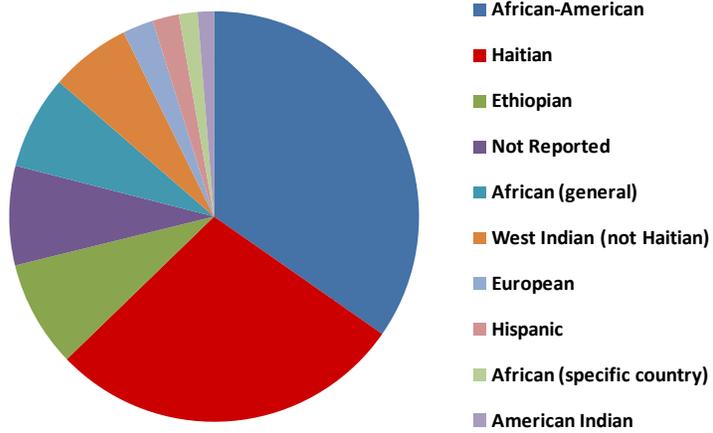
Source: 2010 U.S. Census Summary File 1

Black Population by Age by Sex: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

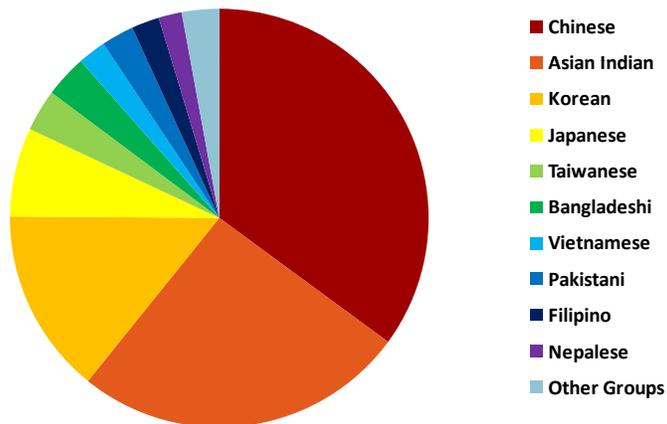
Black Household Population: 2010 - 2012



Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau...

11

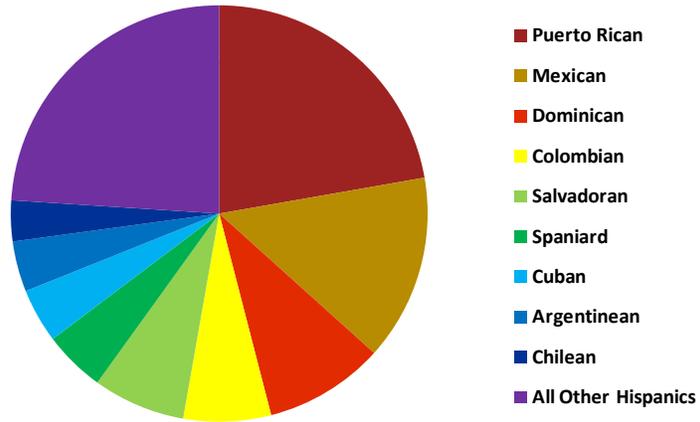
Asian Household Population by Ethnicity: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

12

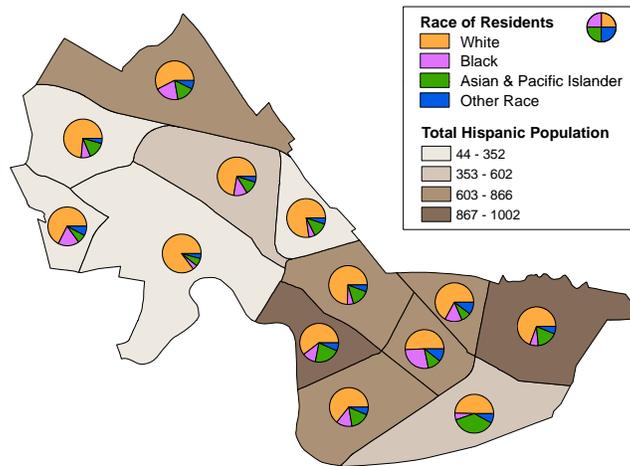
Hispanic Household Population by Origin: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

13

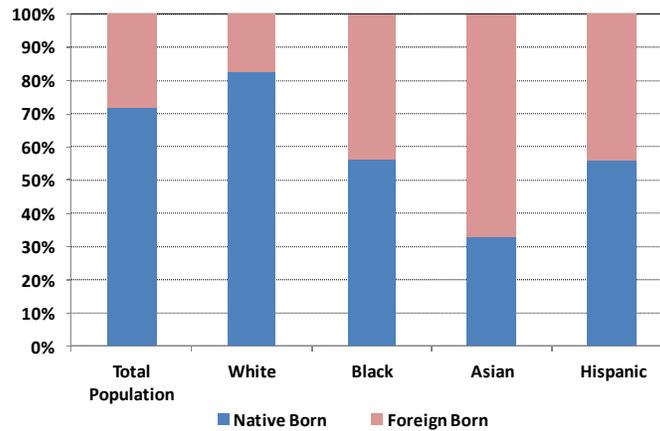
Neighborhood Diversity: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

14

Native and Foreign Born Residents: 2010 - 2012



Source: 2010 - 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau...

15

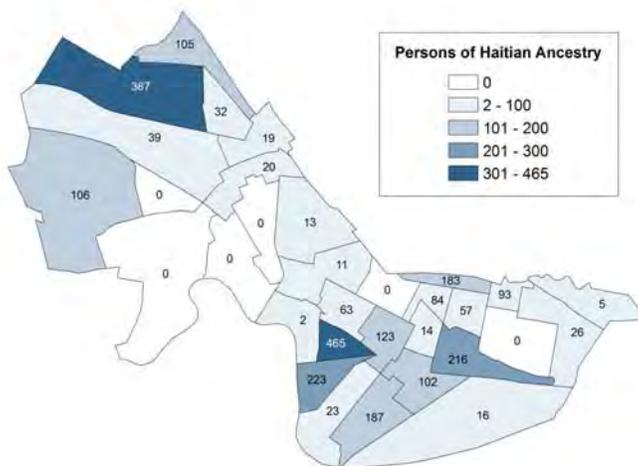
Language Spoken at Home: 2010 - 2012

Language Spoken at Home Population 5+	Pop 5+	Pop 5-17
Speak Only English	67.6%	32.9%
Speak Another Language at Home	32.4%	30.3%
Speak English less than Very Well	7.3%	2.6%
Spanish	5.4%	--
French incl. Creole	4.3%	--
Chinese	4.8%	--
Portuguese incl. Creole	2.1%	--
Indic Languages	2.2%	--
African Languages	1.7%	--
Households		
Speak other Language at Home	35.5%	--
Linguistically Isolated Households	4.8%	--

Sources: 2000 Decennial Census, 2010 - 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau

16

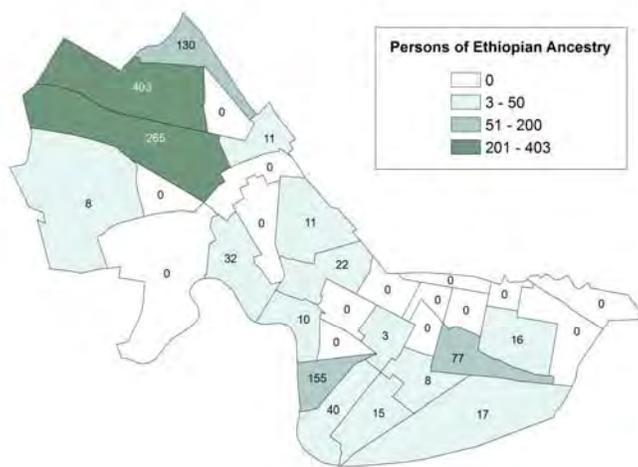
Haitian Population: 2008 - 2012



Source: 2008 – 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau...

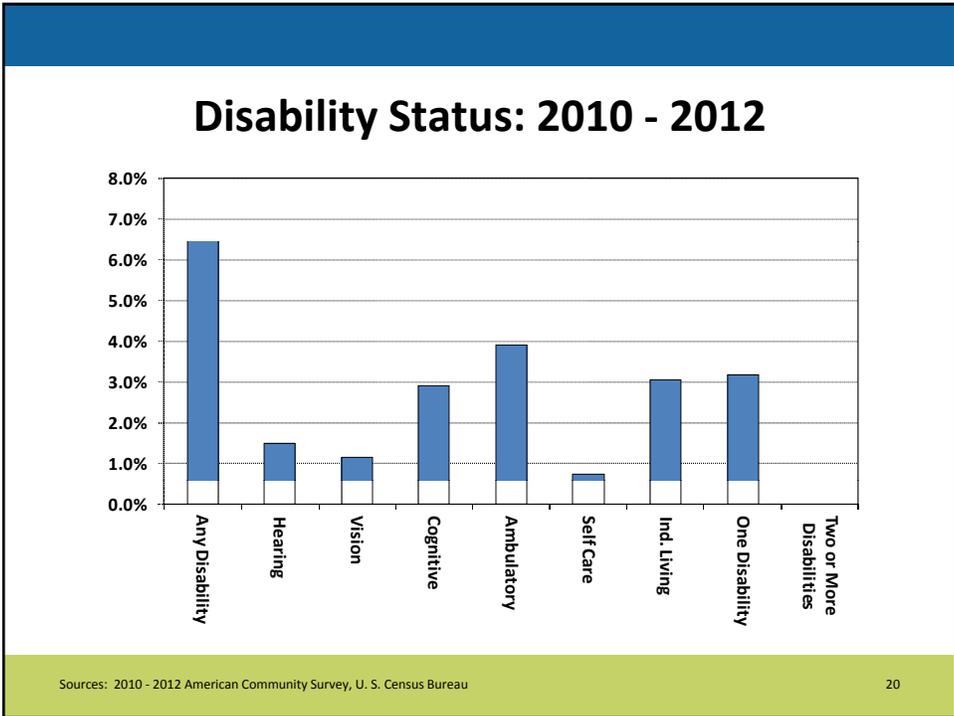
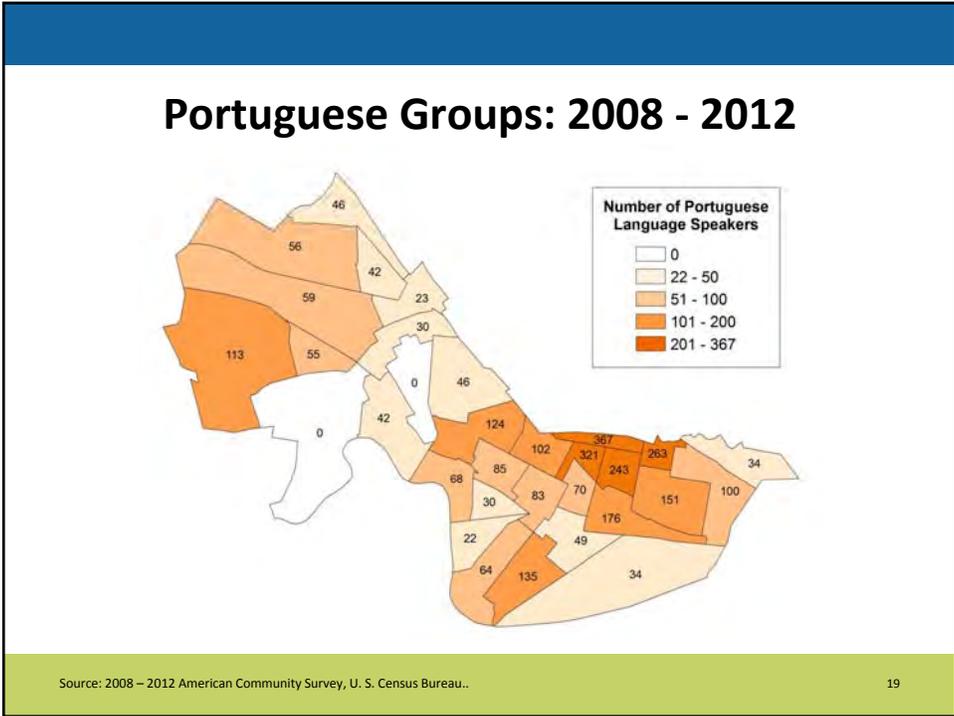
17

Ethiopian Population: 2008 - 2012

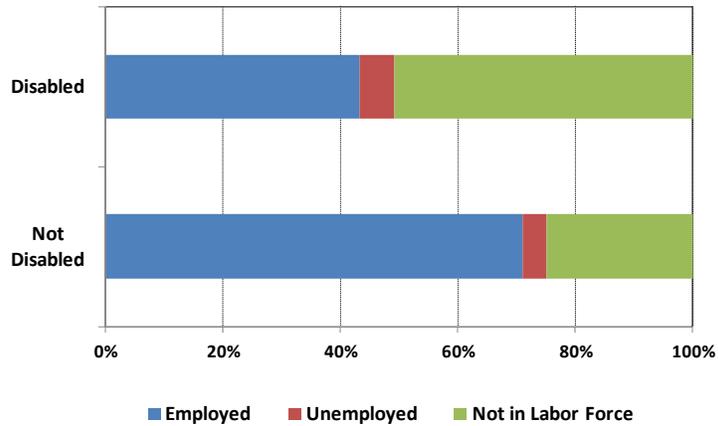


Source: 2008 – 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau...

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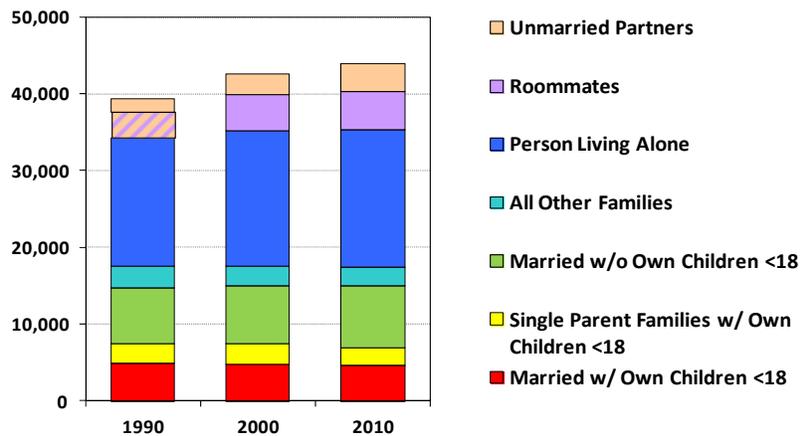
Disability & Employment: 2010 - 2012



Sources: 2010 - 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau

21

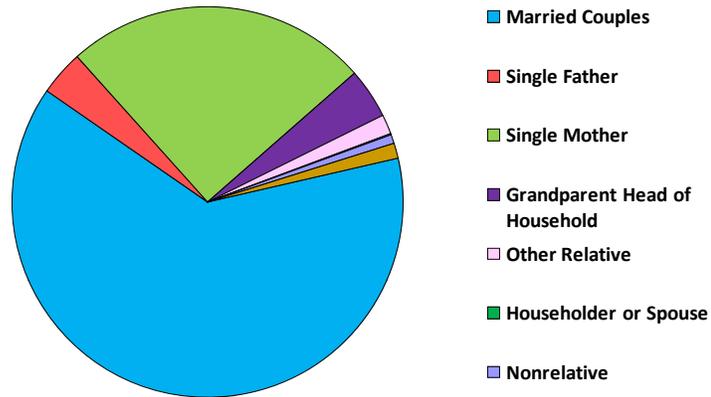
Household Trends: 1990 – 2010



Source: 1990 – 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

22

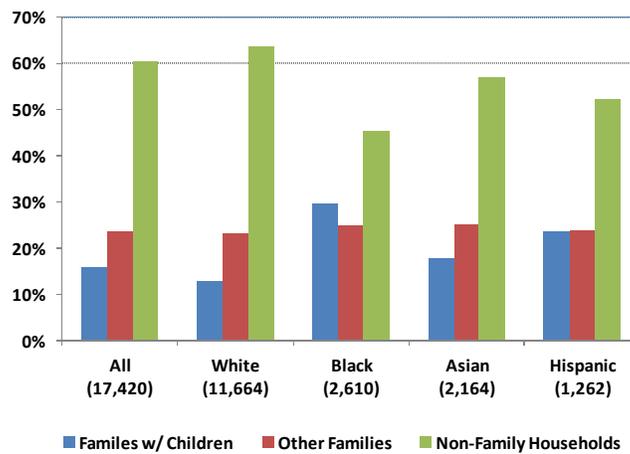
Living Arrangements of Children: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

23

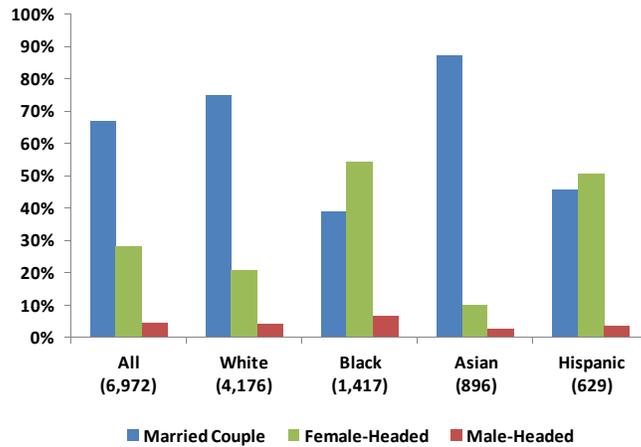
Household Comparison: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

24

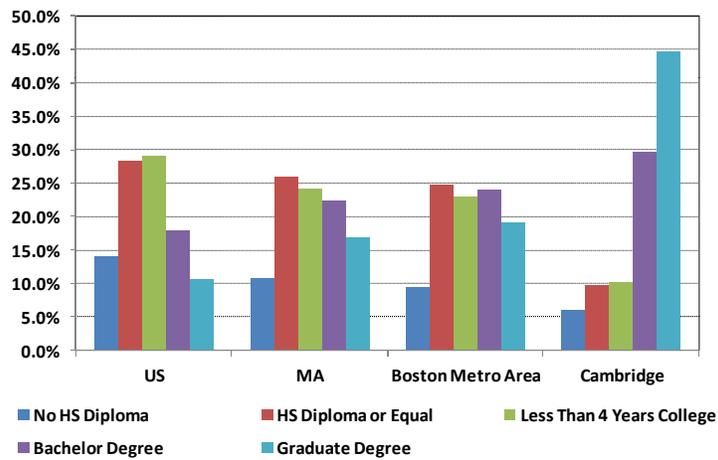
Families with Children Comparison: 2010



Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

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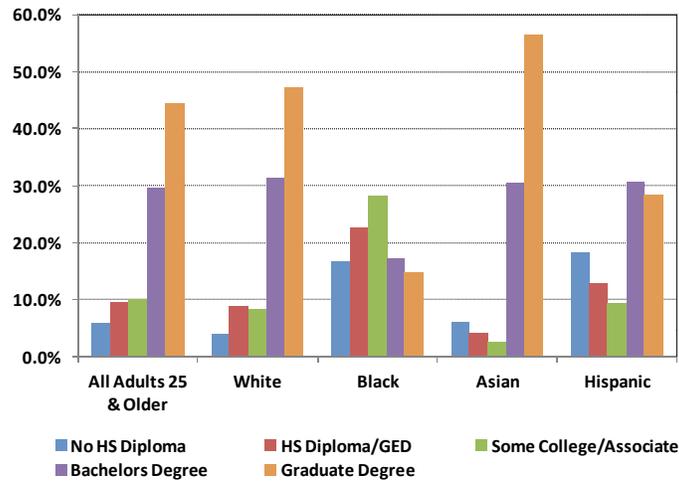
Education Comparison: 2010- 2012



Source: 2010 - 2012 American Community Survey.

26

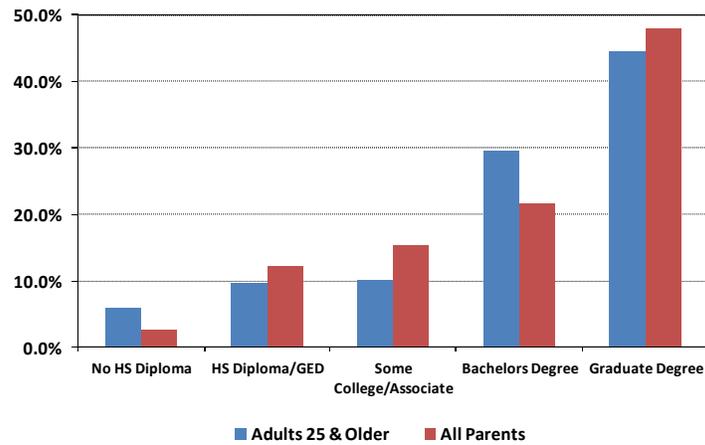
Educational Attainment: 2010 - 2012



Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau..

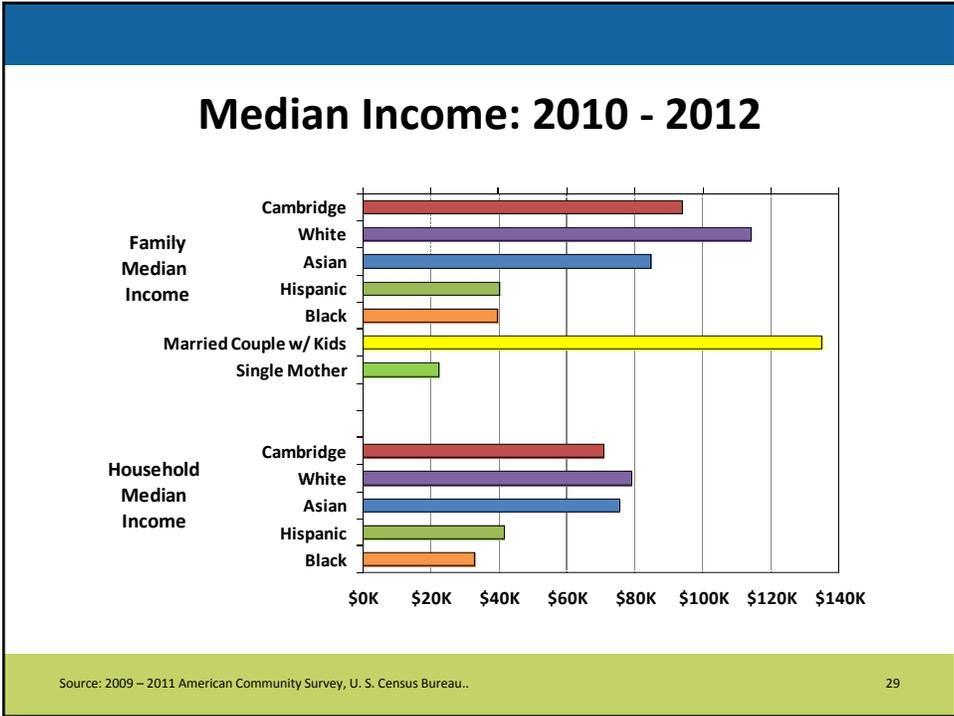
27

Educational Attainment of Parents: 2010-2012



Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey, Public Use Microsample, U. S. Census Bureau..

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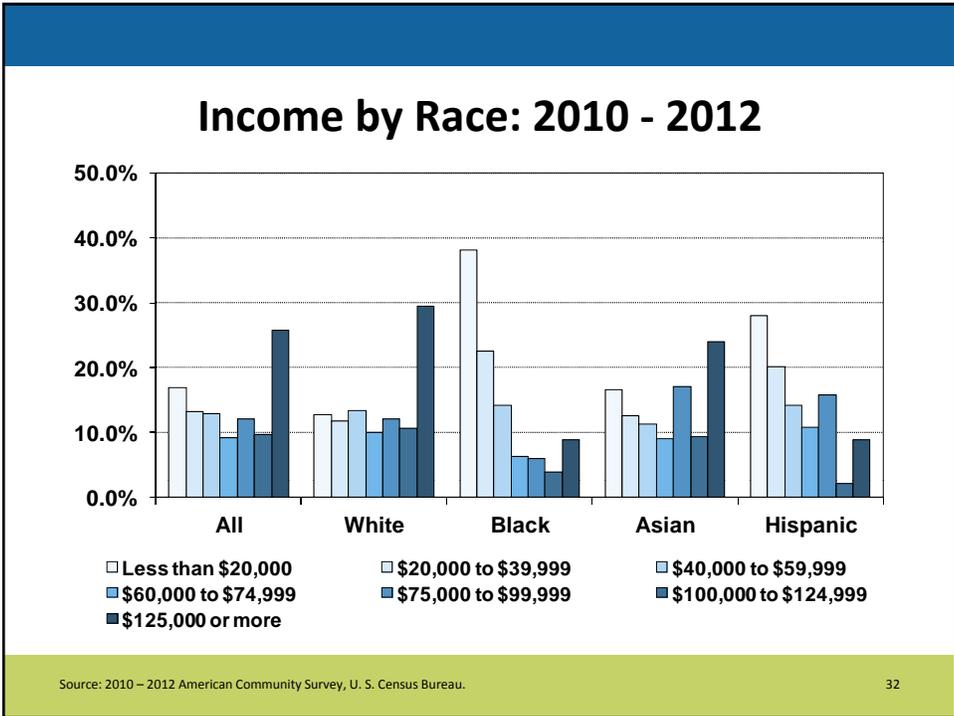
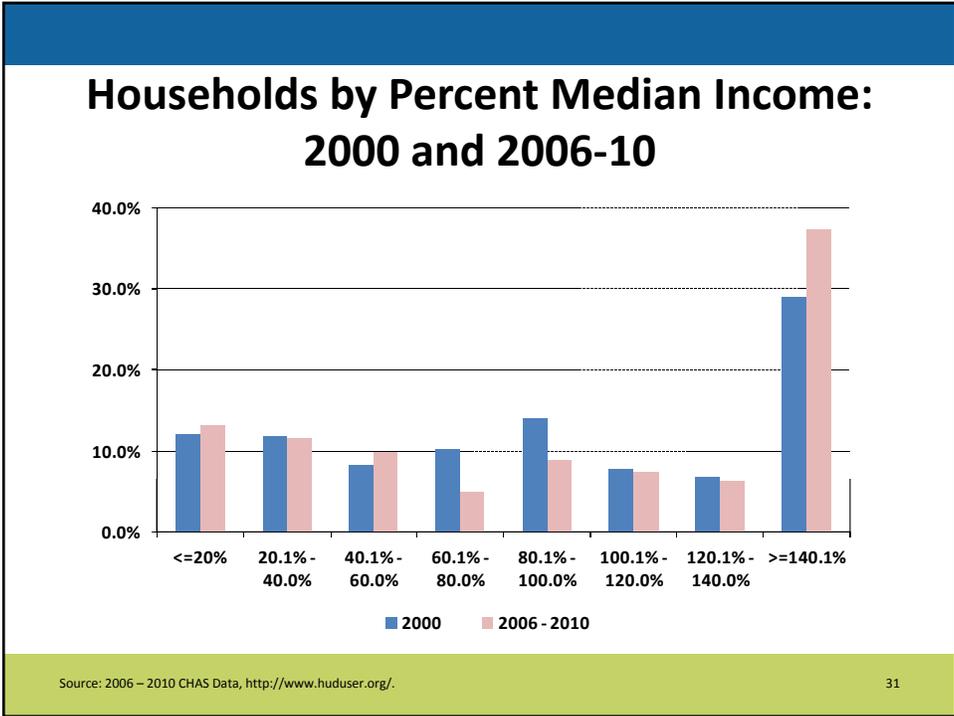


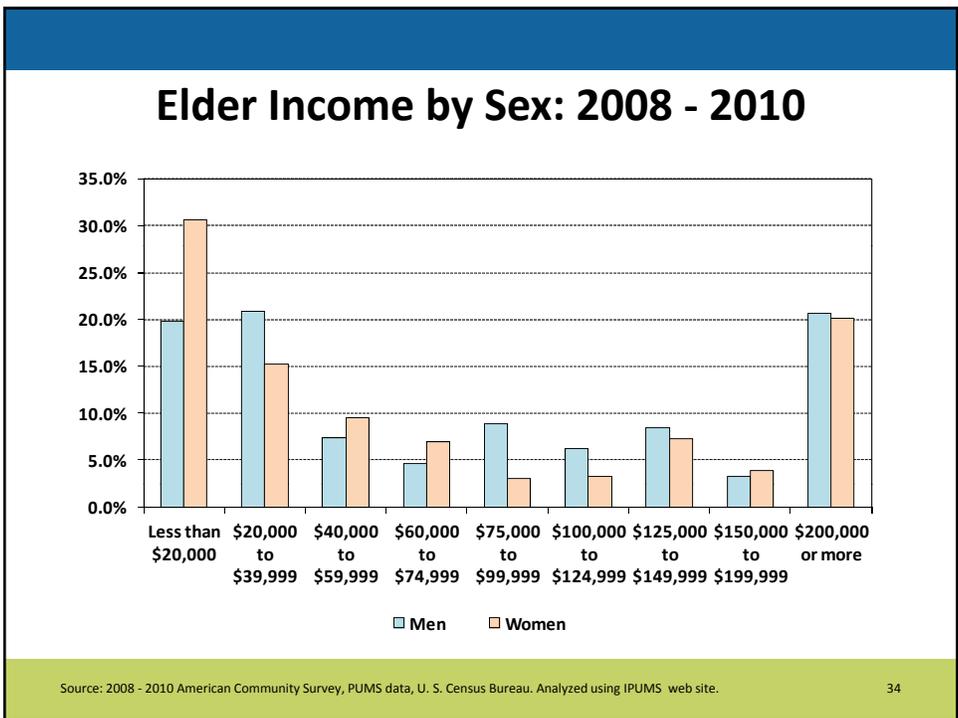
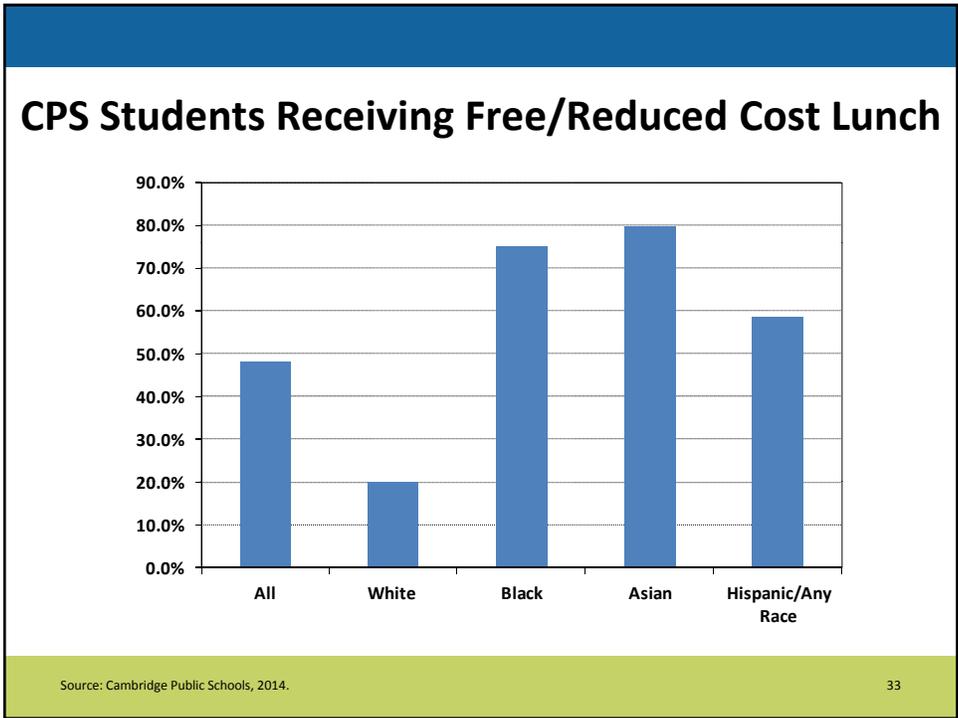
Minimum Cost of Living in Cambridge: 2013

Household Type	Annual Salary	Hourly Rate	Annual Salary w/ Housing Adjustment
1 Adult	\$31,416	\$15.05	\$48,636
1 Adult & 1 Preschool Age Child	\$57,720	\$27.64	\$80,136
1 Adult & 1 School Age Child	\$50,988	\$24.42	\$73,404
1 Adult & 2 School Age Children	\$66,540	\$31.87	\$88,956
2 Adults & 1 Preschool Age Child	\$68,232	\$16.34*	\$90,648
2 Adults & 2 School Age Children	\$74,664	17.88*	\$97,080

* Hourly rate for each of two adults

Source: Crittenton Women's Union, 2013; Cambridge Community Development Department, 2013. 30





What do we mean by “Poverty”?

Persons in poverty live in a household earning less than the following amount during the year:

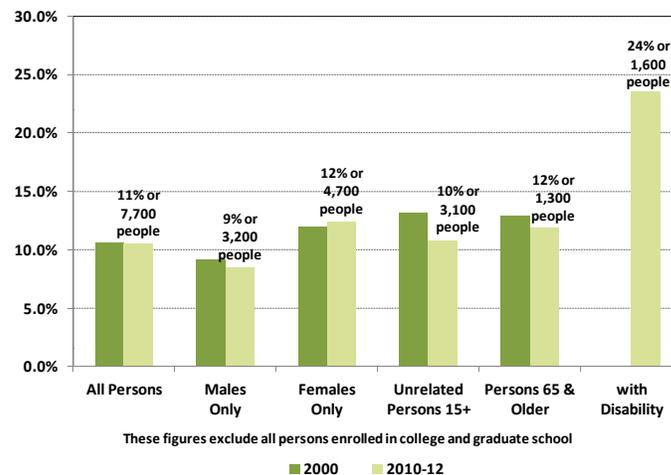
Household Size	2012 Poverty Threshold
1 person	\$11,720
2 persons	\$14,937
3 persons	\$18,284
4 persons	\$23,492
5 persons	\$27,827

By definition, dormitory and other group quarters residents do not fall under poverty thresholds.

Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey Documentation, U. S. Census Bureau...

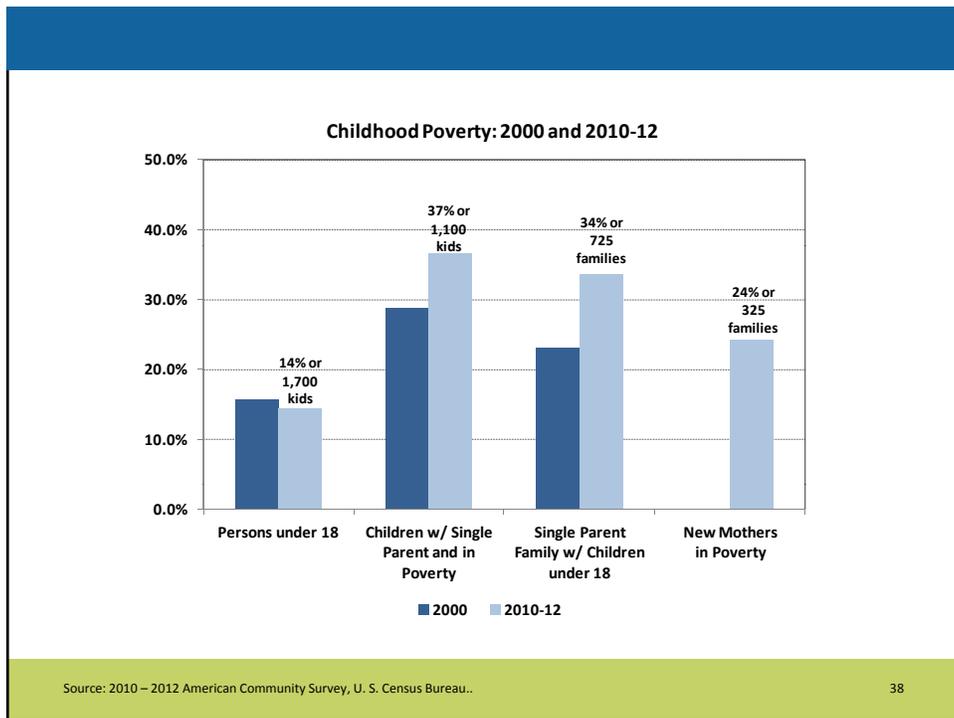
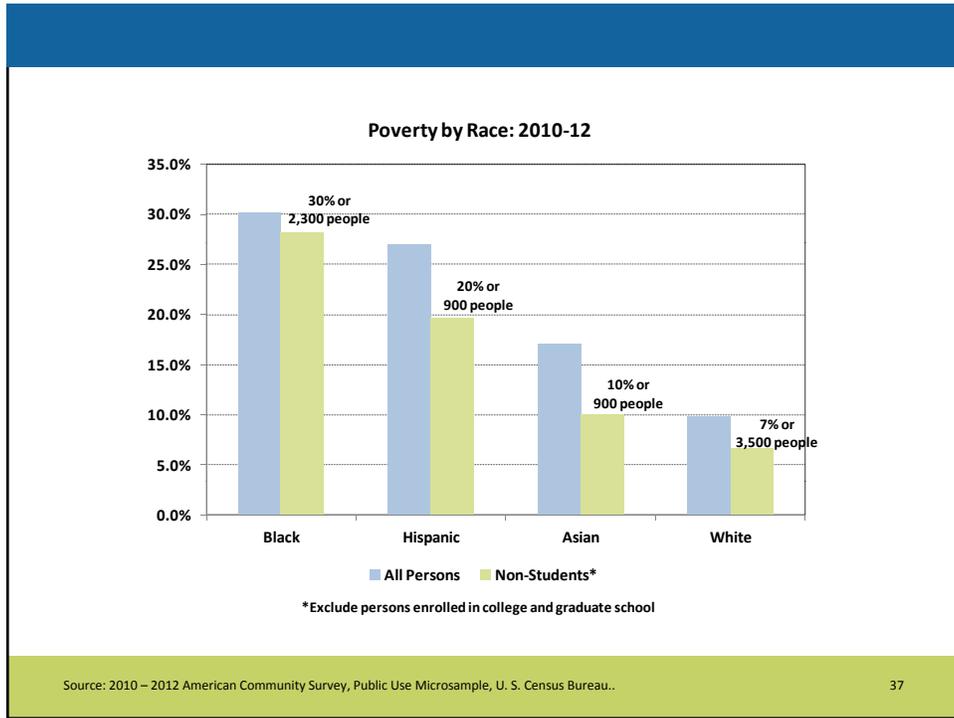
35

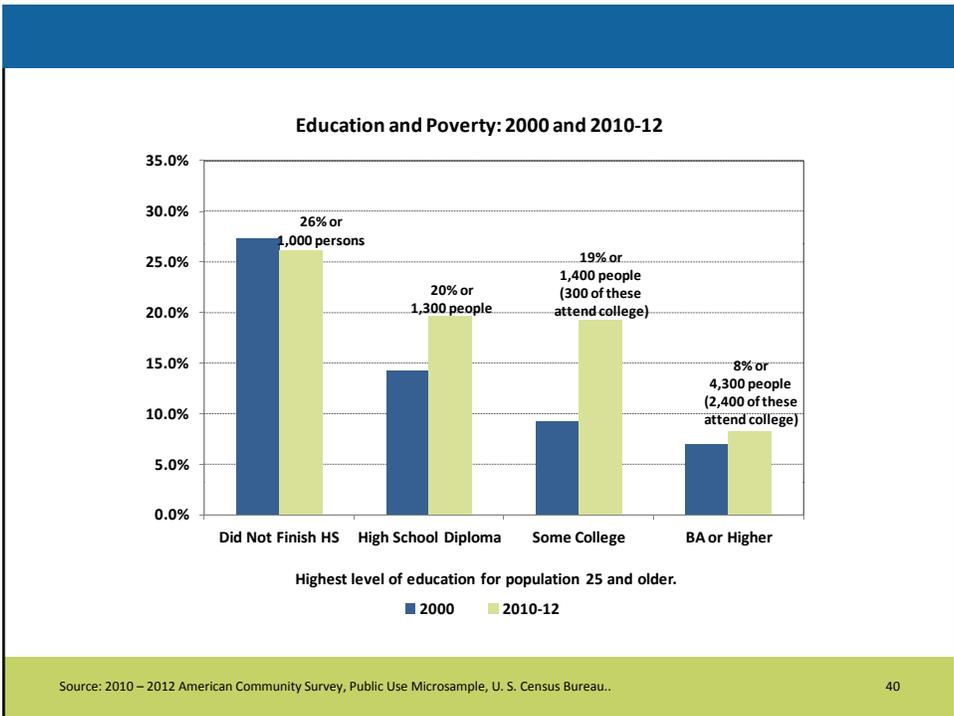
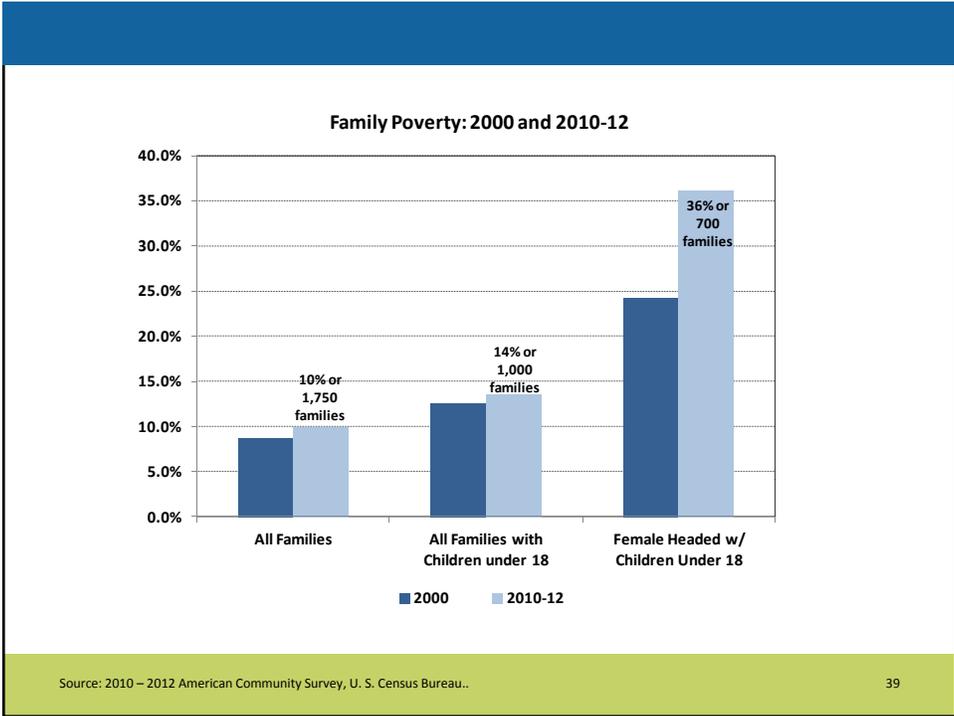
Individual Poverty Rates: 2000 vs. 2010-12

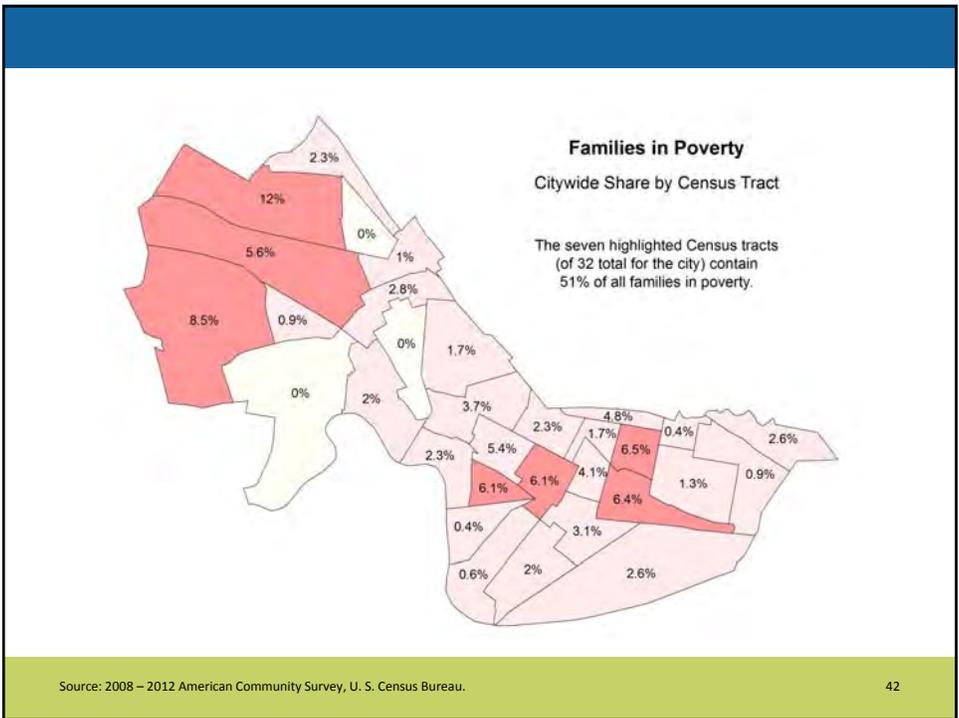
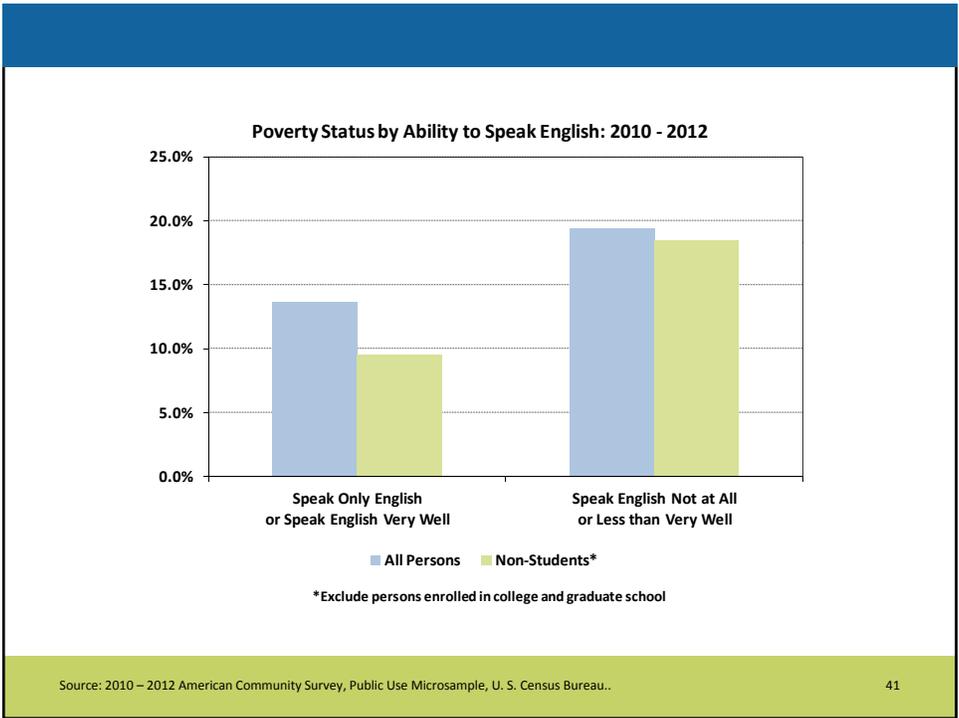


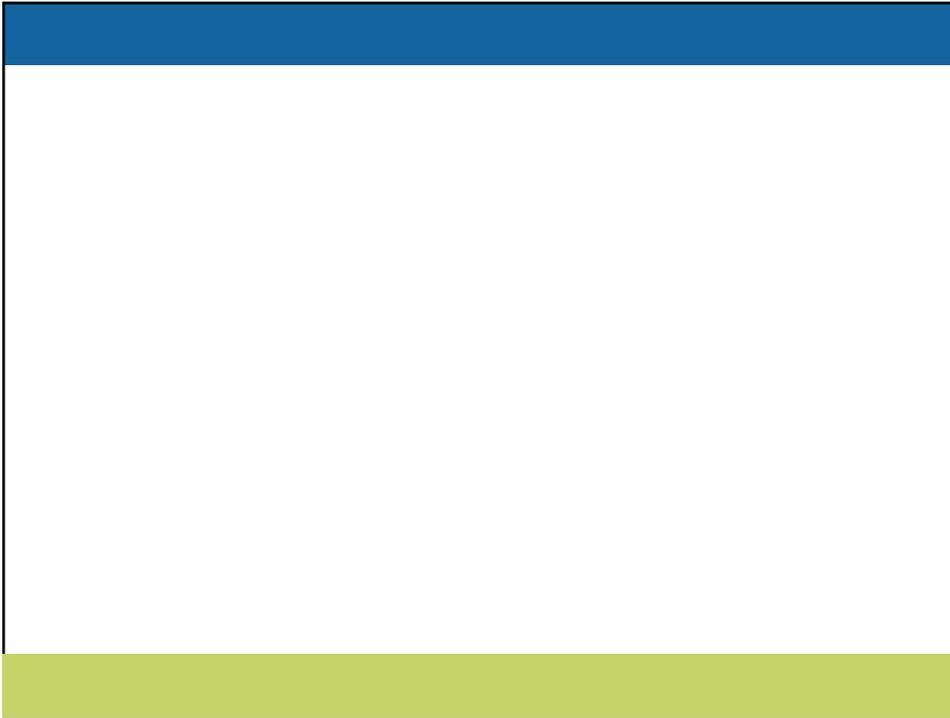
Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey, Public Use Microsample, U. S. Census Bureau...

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Language Spoken at Home: 2010 - 2012

	Total Population	Black Population	Asian Population	Hispanic Population
Persons 5+	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Speak Other Language at Home	32.4%	62.5%	74.9%	75.5%
Of Those, % Who Speak English				
Very Well	25.1%	30.4%	54.7%	60.3%
Less Than Very Well	7.3%	32.2%	20.1%	15.2%
Persons 5 to 17	100.0%			
Speak Other Language at Home	32.9%	--	--	--
Of Those, % Who Speak English				
Very Well	30.3%	--	--	--
Less Than Very Well	2.6%	--	--	--
Households	100.0%			
Speak Other Language at Home	35.5%	--	--	--
Linguistically Isolated	4.8%	--	--	--

Source: 2010 – 2012 American Community Survey, U. S. Census Bureau...

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CPS Students Home Language: October 2013

Language	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic of Any Race	Other Race/ Not Hispanic	Total
Spanish	31	5	0	326	2	364
Haitian (Creole)	1	256	0	1	1	259
Amharic	1	160	3	0	1	165
Bengali	2	3	114	2	6	127
Arabic	56	31	18	0	4	109
Chinese Languages	1	0	93	1	3	98
Portuguese	51	9	1	17	2	80
Korean	0	0	47	0	0	47
Somali	1	43	2	0	1	47
English	2,122	1,230	361	534	397	4,644
Other	153	97	155	2	14	421
Total	2,419	1,834	794	883	431	6,361
Total as %	38.0%	28.8%	12.5%	13.9%	6.8%	100.0%

Source: Cambridge Public Schools, 2014.

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Households and Families: 2010

	Asian	Black	Total
Families with Children	18.1%	33.1%	16.7%
Married Couple	15.6%	12.3%	10.9%
Male-headed, No Spouse	0.5%	2.4%	0.8%
Female-headed, No Spouse	1.9%	18.3%	5.0%
Other Families	24.9%	21.5%	22.8%
Married Couples, No Children	20.8%	9.7%	18.0%
Other Families	4.1%	11.9%	4.8%
Nonfamily Households	57.0%	45.4%	60.4%
Single Person	36.8%	39.2%	40.7%
Two or More People	20.2%	6.1%	19.7%
Total Households	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	5,032	4,778	44,032

Source: 2010 Decennial Census, U.S. Census Bureau.

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