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Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse Redevelopment Project

Cambridge, Massachusetts

Final Report

Pedestrian Wind Study

RWDI # 1302052 February 27, 2014

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1. SUMMARY

At the direction of LMP, RWDI, CJA and Elkus Manfredi Architects reviewed numerous wind mitigation techniques to utilize on and around the building with the goal of improving the pedestrian wind environment over the conditions which exist today. These mitigation techniques were tested in various configurations in RWDI's facilities to ascertain the best possible results.

The process included a wind tunnel study conducted by RWDI to determine the pedestrian wind conditions around the existing (no build) Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse building and three proposed designs for the redeveloped building. The results are summarized in Table 1 below and also in the figures and tables provided in the report. Table 1 reports on predicted wind comfort and safety using the two BRA criteria at 75 sensor locations for the No Build (Existing) Configuration and 84 sensor locations for the three new Build configurations 1, 2 and 3 described in the report. Table 1 shows that in all cases there are several locations of uncomfortable wind conditions for walking (yellow) for the existing and proposed build conditions.

Results for the Build 1 configuration provide slightly better comfort conditions than the Existing conditions. Wind comfort is slightly reduced for configurations of Build 2 and Build 3, as compared to Build 1. Additionally, Build 3 has one location predicted to fall in the category of Dangerous wind conditions (Red).

Based on the results of the study, the Build 1 option is the optimum choice for proposed mitigation measures. As a result, numerous elements of the building design and the surrounding landscaping have been adjusted to accommodate these measures.

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Table 1: Summary of Wind Tunnel Results

					Unacceptable W	acceptable Wind Conditions Wind Comfort (BRA Mean Wind Criteria - See Table 2)											
Configuration	Figures			lumber of nsors	Effective Gust Speed > 31mph more than 1% of time as per BRA Wind Criteria			Dangerous		Uncomfortable for Walking		Comfortable for Walking		Comfortable for Standing		Comfortable for Sitting	
			Number	Pecentage	Number	Pecentage	Number	Pecentage	Number	Pecentage	Number	Pecentage	Number	Pecentage	Number	Pecentage	
No Build	1a, 3a, 4a	Total	75		6	8%	0	0%	16	21%	19	25%	17	23%	23	31%	
(Existing)		On-Site	18	24%	4	22%	0	0%	9	50%	3	17%	4	22%	2	11%	
(Existing)		Off-Site	57	76%	2	4%	0	0%	7	12%	16	28%	13	23%	21	37%	
		Total	84		3	4%	0	0%	20	24%	18	21%	18	21%	28	33%	
Build 1	1b, 3b, 4b	On-Site	27	32%	2	7%	0	0%	12	44%	3	11%	5	19%	7	26%	
		Off-Site	57	68%	1	2%	0	0%	8	14%	15	26%	13	23%	21	37%	
		Total	84		8	10%	0	0%	22	26%	21	25%	19	23%	22	26%	
Build 2	1c, 3c, 4c	On-Site	27	32%	6	22%	0	0%	13	48%	6	22%	7	26%	1	4%	
		Off-Site	57	68%	2	4%	0	0%	9	16%	14	25%	13	23%	21	37%	
		Total	84		8	10%	1	1%	22	26%	21	25%	19	23%	21	25%	
Build 3	1d, 3d, 4d	On-Site	27	32%	6	22%	1	4%	12	44%	6	22%	7	26%	1	4%	
		Off-Site	57	68%	2	4%	0	0%	10	18%	15	26%	12	21%	20	35%	

2. INTRODUCTION

A pedestrian wind study was conducted on the proposed Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse Redevelopment Project located in Cambridge, Massachusetts. The objective of the study was to assess the effect of the proposed development on local conditions in pedestrian areas around the study site, provide recommendations, and test alternatives with the goal of improving the pedestrian wind comfort level wherever possible in areas surrounding the subject site.

The study involved wind simulations on a 1:300 scale model of the proposed building and surroundings. These simulations were then conducted in RWDI's boundary-layer wind tunnel at Guelph, Ontario, for the purpose of quantifying local wind speed conditions and comparing to appropriate criteria for gauging wind comfort in pedestrian areas. A list of the drawings used for the construction of the model can be found in Appendix A. The City of Cambridge does not have a standard by which to measure pedestrian wind comfort levels, thus the team utilized the criteria recommended by the Boston Redevelopment Authority (BRA) as the basis for this study. This report describes the methods and presents the results of four wind tunnel simulations.

3. OVERVIEW

Major buildings, especially those that protrude above their surroundings, often cause increased local wind speeds at the pedestrian level. Typically, wind speeds increase with elevation above the ground surface, and taller buildings intercept these faster winds and deflect them down to the pedestrian level, and is referred to as downwashing flow (Image 1). The funneling of wind through gaps between buildings (channeling flow, Image 2) and the acceleration of wind around corners of buildings may also cause increases in wind speed. Conversely, if a building is surrounded by others of equivalent height, it may be protected from the prevailing upper-level winds, resulting in no significant changes to the local pedestrian-level wind environment. The most effective way to assess potential pedestrian-level wind impacts around a proposed new building is to conduct scale model tests in a wind tunnel.



Image 1 - Downwashing Flow



Image 2 - Channeling Effect



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The consideration of wind in planning outdoor activity areas is important since high winds in an area tend to deter pedestrian use. For example, winds should be light or relatively light in areas where people would be sitting, such as outdoor cafes or playgrounds. For bus stops and other locations where people would be standing, somewhat higher winds can be tolerated. For frequently used sidewalks, where people are primarily walking, stronger winds are acceptable. For infrequently used areas, the wind comfort criteria can be relaxed even further. The actual effects of wind can range from pedestrian inconvenience, due to the blowing of dust and other loose material in a moderate breeze, to severe difficulty with walking due to the wind forces on the pedestrian.



4. METHODOLOGY

Information concerning the site and surroundings was derived from: site photographs; information on surrounding buildings and terrain; site plans and elevations of the proposed development provided by the design team. The following configurations were simulated:

No Build (Existing): includes the existing building and all existing surrounding buildings;

Build 1: includes the proposed Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse Redevelopment and all

existing surroundings, in addition to heavy landscaping on site and off site, numerous canopies around the perimeter of the building and a grade level trellis,

Build 2: includes the proposed Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse Redevelopment and all

existing surroundings, in addition to alternative landscaping on site and off site, alternative canopies on the proposed development, a grade level trellis and a tall

parapet on the 5th level podium,

Build 3: includes the proposed Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse Redevelopment and all

existing surroundings, in addition to alternative landscaping on site and off site, alternative canopies on the proposed development and a grade level trellis.

As shown in Figures 1a through 1d, the wind tunnel model included the proposed development and all relevant surrounding buildings and topography within a 1125 ft radius of the study site. The mean speed profile and turbulence of the natural wind approaching the modeled area were also simulated in RWDI's boundary layer wind tunnel. The scale model was equipped with 84 specially designed wind speed sensors that were connected to the wind tunnel's data acquisition system to record the mean and fluctuating components of wind speed at a full-scale height of 5 feet above grade in pedestrian areas throughout the study site. Wind speeds were measured for 36 wind directions, in 10 degree increments, starting from true north. The measurements at each sensor location were recorded in the form of ratios of local mean and gust speeds to the reference wind speed in the free stream above the model. The results were then combined with long-term meteorological data, recorded during the years 1980 to 2013 at Boston's Logan International Airport, in order to predict full scale wind conditions. The analysis was performed separately for each of the four seasons and for the entire year.

Figures 2a and 2b present "wind roses", summarizing the annual and seasonal wind climates in the Boston area, based on the data from Logan Airport. The wind roses in Figure 2a are based on all observed wind readings for the given season. The upper left wind rose in Figure 2a, for example summarize the spring (March, April, and May) wind data. In general, the prevailing winds at this time of year are from the west-northwest, northwest, west, southwest and east. In the case of strong winds, however, the most common wind directions are the west, west-northwest, northwest, northeast and south-southwest directions.



On an annual basis (Figure 2b) the most common wind directions are those between south-southwest and northwest. Winds from the east and east-southeast are also relatively common. In the case of strong winds, northeast, west-northwest and northwest are the dominant wind directions.

This study involved state-of-the-art measurement and analysis techniques to predict wind conditions at the study site. Nevertheless, some uncertainty remains in predicting wind comfort, and this must be kept in mind. For example, the sensation of comfort among individuals can be quite variable. Variations in age, individual health, clothing, and other human factors can change a particular response of an individual. The comfort limits used in this report represent an average for the total population. Also, unforeseen changes in the project area, such as the construction or removal of buildings, can affect the conditions experienced at the site. Finally, the prediction of wind speeds is necessarily a statistical procedure. The wind speeds reported are for the frequency of occurrence stated (one percent of the time). Higher wind speeds will occur but on a less frequent basis.

5. PEDESTRIAN WIND COMFORT CRITERIA

The BRA has adopted two standards for assessing the relative wind comfort of pedestrians. First, the BRA wind design guidance criterion states that an effective gust velocity (hourly mean wind speed +1.5 times the root-mean-square wind speed) of 31 mph should not be exceeded more than one percent of the time. The second set of criteria used by the BRA to determine the acceptability of specific locations is based on the work of Melbourne1. This set of criteria is used to determine the relative level of pedestrian wind comfort for activities such as sitting, standing, or walking. The criteria are expressed in terms of benchmarks for the 1-hour mean wind speed exceeded 1% of the time (i.e., the 99-percentile mean wind speed). They are as follows:

Table 2: BRA Mean Wind Criteria*

Dangerous	> 27 mph				
Uncomfortable for Walking	> 19 and ≤ 27 mph				
Comfortable for Walking	> 15 and ≤ 19 mph				
Comfortable for Standing	> 12 and ≤ 15 mph				
Comfortable for Sitting	< 12 mph				
* Applicable to the hourly mean wind speed exceeded one percent of the time.					

The wind climate found in a typical downtown location in Boston is generally comfortable for the pedestrian use of sidewalks and thoroughfares and meets the BRA effective gust velocity criterion of 31 mph. However, without any mitigation measures, this wind climate is likely to be frequently uncomfortable for more passive activities such as sitting.

6. BUILDING GEOMETRY CHANGES

When comparing the results of the mitigation configurations to the no build configuration (using the existing building), it is important to acknowledge some fundamental differences between these models. While the general building massing is similar between the two models, these differences are significant enough to influence the overall comfort categories expected both on-site and on the surrounding site. These differences are outlined below.

- Removed colonnade (building recess) on the second floor
- Replaced sunken service area with an at grade pedestrian green space | Plaza
- Removed overhang from the 5th level podium
- Included a colonnade (building recess) at the northeast corner of the building
- Included canopies at the north and south building entrances

The following images highlight these fundamental differences between the existing building (no build) and proposed redevelopment (build), excluding any mitigation techniques proposed by RWDI.





Image 3a – Colonnade on Existing Building (No Build)

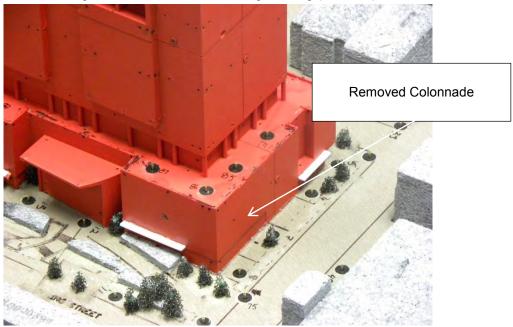


Image 3b – Removed Colonnade on the Proposed Redevelopment (Build)

The removal of the colonnade from the existing building (no build) is expected to redirect wind flow to different grade level locations around the study site.





Image 4a – Sunken Area to the South of the Existing Building (No Build)

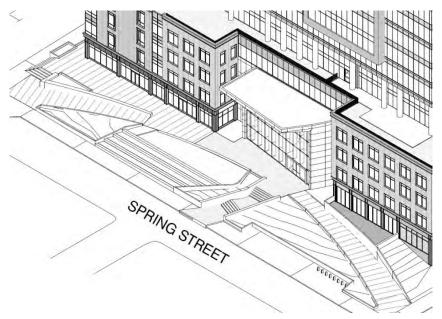


Image 4b - Proposed Elevated Area to the South of the Redeveloped Building (Build)

The area to the south of the existing building is a sunken service area that is expected to provide wind shelter for pedestrians in both this area and the surrounding areas (along Spring Street). The design of the proposed area to the south of the redeveloped building is not expected to be a poor configuration in terms of promoting calm wind speeds, however when compared to the highly beneficial sunken service area, the redeveloped building gives the appearance of generating negative conditions. For this reason, comparing these two areas objectively is not entirely representative, nor does it do the redevelopment proper justice. The existing sunken service area is shielded from the wind, however the only beneficiary



of this sheltered area is the dumpsters and loading vehicles as this area is not a pedestrian accessible zone.



Image 5a - Cornice Overhang on the Existing Building (No Build)



Image 5b - Removed Cornice Overhang on the Redeveloped Building (Build)

The overhang on the existing building (no build) helps redirect downwashing winds away from grade level.





Image 6a - Existing North Façade of the Existing Building



Image 6b - Proposed Colonnade (Building Recess) on the North Façade

The addition of a colonnade on the north façade can provide wind shelter for pedestrians.





Image 7a - Existing South Façade



Image 7b - Proposed Canopy on South Façade



Image 7c - Existing North Façade

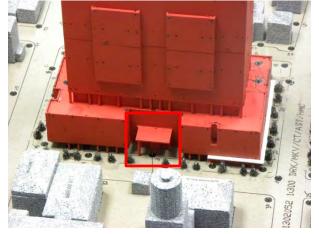


Image 7d - Proposed Canopy on North Façade

The addition of canopies over the north and south entrances will help reduce the impact of downwashing winds on pedestrian comfort.

The building geometry changes mentioned above are architectural in nature and are a result of changing the use of the building and the aesthetics to accommodate a new primary use. The new configuration of the building façade and site related geometries are described in the following section of the report and acknowledge the changes in the primary building geometry.



7. RESULTS

Table 3 presents the mean and effective gust wind speeds for each season as well as annually. Figures 3a, 3b, 3c, 3d and Figures 4a, 4b, 4c and 4d graphically depict the wind comfort conditions at each wind measurement location based on the annual winds. Typically the summer and fall winds tend to be more comfortable than the annual winds while the winter and spring winds are less comfortable than the annual winds.

The following summary of pedestrian wind comfort is based on the annual winds for each configuration tested, except where noted below in the text. In all the following configurations, wind conditions suitable for walking or strolling are appropriate for sidewalks. Lower wind speeds conducive to standing are preferred at main entrances where pedestrians are apt to linger.

It should be noted that only coniferous or marcescent trees were modeled in the wind tunnel study, because deciduous trees are not a representative mitigation feature in the winter (when using annual wind data). For this reason, it is worth noting that the comfort results represent a conservative approach, and that it is expected that comfort conditions in the summer will benefit from any deciduous trees in the vicinity.

7.1 No Build (Existing Configuration)

This configuration represents the existing building and the current landscaping around the site.

7.1.1 Annual Gust Speeds

The existing build is expected to have 6 locations deemed unacceptable as a result of elevated annual gust speeds (Figure 4a). These individual wind speeds are provided in Table 3.

The conditions expected at Location 1 are a result of winds from the southwest through west accelerating around the northwest corner of the building, in addition to downwashing winds in this area.

The conditions at Location 8 are expected to be a result of winds from the south-southwest through southwest accelerating around the southeast corner of the existing building.

The conditions at Location 38, Located at the intersection of Thorndike and 2nd Street, are expected to be caused by winds from the west-northwest through northwest, and is likely exposed to high wind speeds accelerating around the southwest corner of the multi-story complex to the north of Thorndike Street.

The conditions at Location 65 are expected to be a result of winds from the west-northwest through northwest, with a portion of the influencing winds downwashing and wrapping around the southwest corner of the existing building.



The conditions at Location 75 are expected to be a result of winds from the south-southwest through southwest downwashing down the existing building and flows wrapping around the concrete walls along the sidewalk of 2nd Street and Spring Street.

The conditions at Location 81 are expected to be a result of predominant winds approaching from the west and wrapping around the northeast corner of the existing juvenile courthouse.

7.1.2 Annual Mean Speeds

The comfort conditions expected on the study site are expected to range from uncomfortable to sitting (Figure 3a). The primary building entrance, represented by Location 3 in Figure 3a, is expected to be comfortable for standing, which is a suitable comfort category for these areas. Secondary entrances are represented by Locations 2 and 4 and are expected to be comfortable for walking. Uncomfortable conditions are expected at 9 locations on-site, represented by Locations 1, 8, 9, 14, 18, 36, 38, 71 and 75, and are typically concentrated at the four building corners.

Off-site conditions are expected to range from uncomfortable conditions to conditions comfortable for sitting. In general, higher wind conditions are expected at off-site areas close to the existing building and improve as this distance is increased.

7.2 Configuration 1

This configuration includes dense trees to the west of the redeveloped building, around the juvenile courthouse, and involves supplementing the existing deciduous trees in this area with marcescent or coniferous trees. It includes planted marcescent trees to the southwest and south of the proposed development, additional marcescent or coniferous trees surrounding the redeveloped building, and a grade level trellis in the courtyard to the south of the building. It includes extensive canopies on the west, northwest, northeast and south side of the redeveloped building. The addition of the colonnade on the north façade of the redeveloped building, in addition to the overhead canopies above the north and south building entrances (previously described in this report), are included in this configuration. These features can be seen in Figure 1b.

This configuration offered the highest number of category improvements when compared to the existing configuration.

7.2.1 Annual Gust Speeds

The implementation of the mitigation mentioned above is expected to reduce the number of unacceptable conditions on and around the redeveloped building from 6 in the existing configuration to 3 (Locations 5, 19 and 65 in Figure 4b). Of these three, Location 19 was excluded from testing in the existing configuration.

The new conditions at Location 5 are expected to be a result of channeled winds from the northwest. It is expected that the colonnade in this area on the redeveloped building will provide adequate shelter for pedestrians seeking shelter on particularly windy days.



The new conditions at Location 19 are a result of prevailing winds from the west-northwest and northwest, accelerating around the southwest corner of the redeveloped building. Some of these winds are a result of winds downwashing down the west façade of the building.

The events taking place at Location 65 are a result of the same winds contributing to the conditions at Location 19, and are present in the existing configuration.

7.2.2 Annual Mean Speeds

The comfort conditions immediately around the redeveloped building are expected to range from uncomfortable to being comfortable for sitting, as shown in Figure 3b. The primary entrances to the redeveloped building, represented by Locations 3 and 12 in Figure 3b, are expected to be comfortable for sitting which meets the suggested criteria for these areas. Secondary entrances to the redeveloped building are represented by Locations 2, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21 and 22 and are expected to be comfortable for either standing or sitting, both of which are considered ideal for these areas. Uncomfortable wind conditions are expected at 12 locations on-site (Locations 1, 5, 8, 9, 14, 17, 18, 19, 36, 38, 71 and 75), and are generally concentrated around the corners of the redeveloped building. Excluding the previously untested locations in the existing configuration, the redeveloped building and the mitigation in configuration 1 is expected to create one additional uncomfortable area at Location 5 when compared to the existing wind conditions in the existing configuration.

Off-site conditions are expected to range from uncomfortable conditions to conditions comfortable for sitting. When compared to the existing configuration (Figure 3a), two additional uncomfortable conditions are expected along the sidewalk to the south of Spring Street (Locations 59 and 66), while the previously uncomfortable conditions expected at Location 79 are expected to improve to conditions suitable for walking (Figure 3b). Similar to the existing configuration, higher wind conditions are generally expected at off-site areas close to the existing building and improve as this distance is increased.

7.3 Configuration 2

This configuration includes dense trees to the west of the redeveloped building, around the juvenile courthouse, but does not replace the existing trees in this area with marcescent or coniferous trees. It includes planted marcescent trees to the southwest and south of the proposed development, but has had some of the trees present in configuration 1 removed. It includes a grade level trellis in the courtyard to the south of the building, but does not include additional trees to the northwest, north and east of the redeveloped building. It includes a lighter canopy configuration on the southwest and west facades of the redeveloped building, and does not include any canopies on the northwest, east and southwest facades of the building. It also includes a 6 foot parapet that reduces in height to 4 feet at certain locations along the podium level. The addition of the colonnade on the north façade of the redeveloped building, in addition to the overhead canopies above the north and south building entrances (previously described in this report), are included in this configuration. These features can be seen in Figure 1c.



7.3.1 Annual Gust Speeds

The redeveloped building and the mitigation mentioned above is expected to generate 8 unacceptable wind conditions on and around the study site (Locations 1, 5, 14, 17, 19, 38, 65 and 81 in Figure 4c).

The conditions at Location 1 is expected to be a result of winds approaching from the southwest through west and accelerating around the northwest corner of the building. Some downwashing winds along the west façade are contributing to these winds. Additionally, a smaller contribution from winds from the northeast and following the same wind patterns as those previously mentioned are contributing to the conditions at this corner.

The wind conditions expected at Location 5 are expected to be a result of the same winds contributing to the unacceptable wind conditions in configuration 1, with additional wind activity from the southwest. The wind conditions expected at Location 38 are similar to those at Location 5, with a higher contribution of winds from the south-southwest through southwest contributing to the gust speeds in this area. Similar to Location 5, it is expected that winds from the north-northwest through northwest are accelerating around the corners of the buildings to the north of Thorndike, and coupled with redirected flows off the redeveloped building, are contributing to high gust wind activity in this area.

The wind conditions expected at Location 14, similar to the winds contributing to the conditions at sensors 17, 19 and 65, are a result of winds from the west-northwest and northwest accelerating around the southwest corner of the redeveloped building.

The wind conditions at Location 81 are expected to be a result of prevailing winds from the west and west-northwest. Some corner acceleration around the existing juvenile courthouse are contributing to the conditions at this Location, and shows similar wind speeds to those present in the existing configuration.

When compared to the existing configuration, an additional 2 unacceptable locations are expected (Locations 5 and 14) while two previously untested locations are expected to be unacceptable (Locations 17 and 19). The mitigation and redeveloped building are expected to improve the unacceptable conditions at Locations 8 and 75 in the existing configuration.

7.3.2 Annual Mean Speeds

The comfort conditions on-site are expected to range from uncomfortable conditions to wind activity comfortable for sitting (Figure 3c). The primary entrances to the redeveloped building, represented by Locations 3 and 12, are expected to be comfortable for standing, a category that is considered ideal for these areas. Secondary entrances to the redeveloped building are represented by Locations 2, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21 and 22, and are expected to range from conditions comfortable for walking (Locations 6 and 22) to conditions comfortable for standing or sitting. The walking conditions at Locations 6 and 22 are not considered ideal for entrances, and are both associated with winds approaching from the south-southwest. Location 22 is also expected to have a southwest and northeast component associated with the walking conditions at this entrance.



Uncomfortable wind activity is expected at 13 locations around the redeveloped building (1, 5, 8, 9, 10, 14, 17, 18, 19, 36, 38, 71 and 75), and are generally congregated around the corners of the redeveloped building. Excluding the untested Locations in the existing configuration, the redeveloped building and the mitigation in configuration 2 (Figure 3c) is expected to generate one additional uncomfortable condition at Location 5 when compared to the comfort conditions in the existing configuration (Figure 3a).

The comfort conditions off-site are expected to range from uncomfortable conditions to conditions suitable for sitting. When compared to the existing configuration (Figure 3a), two additional uncomfortable conditions are expected to be found on the south side of Spring Street (Locations 59 and 66 in Figure 3c). Similar to the existing configuration, higher wind conditions are generally expected at off-site areas close to the existing building and improve as this distance is increased.

7.4 Configuration 3

This configuration includes dense trees to the west of the redeveloped building, around the juvenile courthouse, but does not replace the existing trees in this area with marcescent or coniferous trees. It includes planted marcescent trees to the southwest and south of the proposed development, but has had some of the trees present in configuration 1 removed. It includes a grade level trellis in the courtyard to the south of the building, but does not include additional trees to the northwest, north and east of the redeveloped building. It includes a lighter canopy configuration on the southwest and west facades of the redeveloped building, and does not include any canopies on the northwest, east and southwest facades of the building. Unlike configuration 2, this configuration does not include the parapet around the podium. The addition of the colonnade on the north façade of the redeveloped building, in addition to the overhead canopies above the north and south building entrances (previously described in this report), are included in this configuration. These features can be seen in Figure 1d.

7.4.1 Annual Gust Speeds

The removal of the parapet from the podium is not expected to generate any additional unacceptable wind activity (Figure 4d) when compared to configuration 2 (Figure 4c). The gust winds contributing to these areas are expected to be similar to those previously described in configuration 2.

Similar to configuration 2, an additional 2 unacceptable locations are expected (Locations 5 and 14) when compared to the existing configuration, while two previously untested locations are expected to be unacceptable (Locations 17 and 19). The mitigation and redeveloped building are expected to improve the unacceptable conditions at Locations 8 and 75 in the existing configuration.

Uncomfortable wind activity is expected at 12 locations around the redeveloped building (1, 8, 9, 10, 14, 17, 18, 19, 36, 38, 71 and 75), and are generally congregated around the corners of the redeveloped building. Excluding the untested Locations in the existing configuration, the redeveloped building and the mitigation in configuration 3 (Figure 3c) is expected to generate one reduction in comfort category at Location 5 when compared to the existing configuration (Figure 3a).



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7.4.2 **Annual Mean Speeds**

Comfort conditions ranging from dangerous conditions to conditions suitable for sitting are expected on site, as shown in Figure 3d. The comfort categories at the primary and secondary entrances are not expected to change with the removal of the parapet in configuration 3 relative to configuration 2. Primary entrances, represented by Location 3 and 12 in Figure 3d, are expected to be comfortable for standing. Secondary entrances to the redeveloped building are represented by Locations 2, 6, 15, 16, 20, 21 and 22, and are expected to range from conditions comfortable for walking (Locations 6 and 22) to conditions comfortable for standing or sitting.

The removal of the parapet on the podium level is expected to result in dangerous wind activity at the northeast corner of the redeveloped building, represented by Location 5 in Figure 3d. The winds contributing to these conditions are the same as those in configurations 1 and 2, except with more downwash expected when compared to configuration 2 and with fewer obstructions to the winds approaching from the northwest when compared to configuration 1.

The comfort conditions off-site are expected to range from uncomfortable conditions to conditions suitable for sitting. When compared to the existing configuration (Figure 3a), two additional uncomfortable conditions are expected to be found on the south side of Spring Street (Locations 59 and 66 in Figure 3d) and one additional uncomfortable condition to the north of Thorndike Street (Location 32). The winds contributing to the uncomfortable conditions at this location are primarily from the south-southwest passing over the podium and through the colonnade at the northeast corner. Similar to the existing configuration, higher wind conditions are generally expected at off-site areas close to the existing building and improve as this distance is increased.

8. APPLICABILITY OF RESULTS

The results presented in this report pertain to the model of the proposed Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse Redevelopment Project and were constructed using the architectural design drawings listed in Appendix A. Should there be any design changes that deviate from this list of drawings, the results presented may change. Therefore, if changes in the design are made, it is recommended that RWDI be contacted and requested to review their potential effects on wind conditions.

TABLES



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	an Wind Spe	Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed			
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
1	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	27 22 25 27 26		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	35 28 33 36 34	<i>)</i> (Jnacceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 19 23 25 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 25 30 33 31	<i>#</i> # U	Jnacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	28 24 27 29 27	14% 12% 12% 12%	Dangerous Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Dangerous Uncomfortable	37 30 34 38 35	11% / L 12% L	Jnacceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	28 24 27 29 27	14% 12% 12% 12%	Dangerous Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Dangerous Uncomfortable	37 30 34 38 35	11% / L 12% L	Jnacceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable	
2	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 13 16 18 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 19 23 26 24	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 13 12	-24% -23% -20% -24% -25%	Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	18 15 17 19 18	-17%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 15	-12%	Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 17 20 23 21	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 15	-12%	Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 17 20 23 21	A A A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria	Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	Effect	Effective Gust Wind Speed				
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	e RATING		
3	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 13 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing Standing	23 18 21 24 22		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11	-21% -18% -15% -14% -15%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 16 18 17	-18% -20% -18%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 14	14%	Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	21 17 20 23 21		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 14 15 14		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 18 20 23 21		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
4	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 16 18 20 18		Walking Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	26 22 25 28 26		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 9 10 11 10	-44% -40% -41% -42% -41%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 14 15 16	-33% -38% -38%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16	-11% -13% -12% -11%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	23 19 22 25 23		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 18 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	23 20 22 25 23		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria	Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Ме	an Wind Spe	Effective Gust Wind Speed			
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
5	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 16 15		Walking Standing Standing Walking Standing	24 19 22 23 22		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	26 21 24 27 25	73% 62% 71% 80% 79%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 27 31 35 32	50% 48% 59%	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	28 22 26 29 27	87% 69% 86% 93% 93%	Dangerous Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Dangerous Uncomfortable	36 29 34 37 35	61% 62% 68%	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	28 23 27 30 28	87% 77% 93% 100%	Dangerous Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Dangerous Dangerous	36 29 34 38 35	61% 62% 73%	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
6	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 13 12		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	20 16 18 20 19		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 15	33% 40% 36% 25% 36%	Walking Standing Standing Standing Standing	23 19 21 22 21	27% 24% 22%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 16 16 16	50% 50% 45% 33% 45%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 21 23 24 23	40% 35% 33%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 16 17 17 17	58% 60% 55% 42% 55%	Walking Walking Walking Walking Walking	25 22 24 24 24	47% 41% 33%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria	n Wind Speed Criteria			
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph	



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	an Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed			
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING		
7	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 13 14 14		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing Standing	21 16 19 21 20	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 18 17	21% 40% 23% 29% 31%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 23 26 24	27% A 28% A 30% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 16	21% 30% 23% 29% 23%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 22 25 23	27% A 22% A 25% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 18 17	21% 40% 23% 29% 31%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 23 26 24	33% A 28% A 30% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
8	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	26 22 24 25 24		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 29 31 32 32	<i>A</i> <i>A</i>	Jnacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 20 22 24 23		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 28 31 33 31	<i>A</i> <i>A</i>	Jnacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 20 23 21	-12% -19% -13%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 31 28	-15% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 18 21 23 21	-12% -14%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 24 28 31 29	-11% <i>A</i>	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph	



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effective Gust Wind Speed			
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
9	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 16 19 21 20		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	28 22 26 29 27	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 20 23 21	13% 11% 15% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 31 29	15% A 17% A 15% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 20 23 21	13% 11% 15% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 31 28	15% A 17% A 15% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 21 23 21	13% 17% 15% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 32 29	15% A 17% A 19% U	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable	
10	Α			Data Not A	vailable				
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 16 18 20 19		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	27 22 25 27 25	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 19 21 20		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	29 23 26 29 27	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 19 21 20		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	29 23 26 29 27	A A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria		Me	Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
11	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 16 19 21 19		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	29 22 27 30 28	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 16 15	-16% -17% -20% -17%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Standing	23 19 22 23 22	-12% A -21% A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 16 18 20 19		Walking Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	27 22 25 28 26	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 16 18 20 19		Walking Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	27 22 25 28 26	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
12	Α			Data Not A	vailable			
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 13 12		Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 18 20 18	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 12 14 13		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Standing	21 17 19 21 20	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 17 20 22 21	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	BRA Criteria Mean Wind Speed		eed	Effective Gust Wind Speed				
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
13	Α			Data Not A	vailable			
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 14 12		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 18 21 19		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 13 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 16 20 23 21		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 17 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	23 17 21 25 22		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
14	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 18 22 25 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 25 30 35 31		Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 16 19 22 20		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	28 22 27 31 28		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 18 22 25 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 25 31 35 32	11%	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 19 22 26 23	12%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 25 31 35 32	11%	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
						1		

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	BRA Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed			
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING		
15	Α			Data Not A	vailable				
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 17 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 13 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 16 20 22 20	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 11 14 16 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 17 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
16	Α			Data Not A	vailable				
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 12 14 13		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Standing	19 15 18 20 18	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 12 13		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Standing	19 15 18 20 18	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	19 15 18 20 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

<u>Configurations</u> <u>Mean Wind Speed Criteria</u>			Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph	



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		BRA Criteria Mean Wind Speed		eed	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
17	Α			Data Not A	vailable			
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 16 19 23 21		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 33 30	A A U	cceptable cceptable cceptable nacceptable cceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 19 22 26 24		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 26 31 36 32	A A U	nacceptable cceptable cceptable nacceptable nacceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 19 22 26 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 26 31 36 33	A A U	nacceptable cceptable cceptable nacceptable nacceptable
18	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 16 19 22 20		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	27 21 26 29 27	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 20 23 21	16% 13% 11% 15% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 32 29	15% A 12% A 14% U	cceptable cceptable cceptable nacceptable cceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 21 23 22	16% 13% 17% 15% 16%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 32 29	15% A 12% A 14% U	cceptable cceptable cceptable nacceptable cceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 21 24 22	16% 13% 17% 20% 16%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 32 29	15% A 12% A 14% U	cceptable cceptable cceptable nacceptable cceptable

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING		
19	Α			Data Not A	vailable				
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 20 24 27 25		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 26 31 35 32	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	28 21 26 30 27		Dangerous Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Dangerous Uncomfortable	35 27 33 38 35	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	28 21 26 30 27		Dangerous Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Dangerous Uncomfortable	35 28 33 38 35	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable		
20	Α			Data Not A	vailable				
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 12 12 12		Standing Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	21 18 19 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 16 18 18	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 17 19 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph	



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	BRA Criteria		Mean Wind Speed				Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
21	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 19 17	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 13 17 18 17	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13	27% 33% 18% 17% 18%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 20 19	21% / 19% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 14	36% 33% 27% 17% 27%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 18 20 21 20	29% / 25% / 17% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
22	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 17 15		Walking Standing Standing Walking Standing	23 20 22 24 22	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 10 13 14 13	-23% -12% -13%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 16 20 22 20	-16% <i>i</i>	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 18 17	20% 15% 21% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 23 25 24	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 18 17	20% 15% 21% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	26 21 24 26 24	11% / 14% / 13% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust Criteria	
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed			
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
23	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9 8		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	14 11 13 15	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9 8	12% 17%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	14 11 13 14 13	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9 8	12% 17%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	14 11 13 14 13	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9 8	12% 17%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	14 11 13 14 13	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
24	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 10 11 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 16 18 18	A A A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9	-11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	13 15 16	-13% A -12% A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9	-11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	13 15 17	-13% A -12% A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9	-11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	13	-13% A -12% A	cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable cceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph	



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria			Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING	
25	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 16 19 20 19		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	27 22 25 27 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 19 18		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	26 20 24 26 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 20 18		Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	25 20 24 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 19 18		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 24 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
26	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 7 9 9		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 13 15 16 15	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 7 9 9	11% 12% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 13 15 16 15	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 9	11% 14% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 13 16 16 16	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 10 10	11% 14% 25% 11% 25%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 13 16 16 16	12% Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust Criteria		
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph	



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effect	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
27	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 10 11 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 16 18 19 18	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 13 13	18% 22% 30% 18% 30%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 20 19	13% / 12% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 12 13 12	18% 22% 20% 18% 20%	Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	20 17 19 20 19	13% / 12% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 12 13 13	18% 22% 20% 18% 30%	Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Standing	20 17 19 20 19	13% / 12% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
28	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 20 18		Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	26 21 25 29 26	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 18 16		Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	24 19 23 26 24	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 19 23 27 24	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 19 23 27 24	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust Criteria	
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING		
29	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 13 14 15		Standing Standing Standing Standing Standing	25 22 24 25 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 14 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	23 21 23 24 23	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 14 15 16 15	17% 14%	Standing Standing Standing Walking Standing	25 22 24 25 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 16 15	14% 17% 14%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Standing	25 23 24 26 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
30	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 18 21 22 21		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 24 28 31 29	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 18 21 23 21	11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 24 29 31 29	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 19 21 23 22	12% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 25 29 31 29	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 19 21 23 22	12% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 25 29 31 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph

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Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING	
31	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 22 24 22		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 27 30 32 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	Э
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 23 24 23		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 28 30 32 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	Э
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 22 24 22		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 27 29 31 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 23 24 23		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 28 30 32 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	Э
32	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 20 23 24 23	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 17 18 18 18	25% 31% 20% 12% 20%	Uncomfortable Walking Walking Walking Walking	27 23 25 26 25	17% Acceptable 21% Acceptable 14% Acceptable 13% Acceptable 14% Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 18 19 20 19	31% 38% 27% 25% 27%	Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	29 25 27 28 27	26% Acceptable 32% Acceptable 23% Acceptable 22% Acceptable 23% Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 18 20 20 20	31% 38% 33% 25% 33%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	29 25 27 28 27	26% Acceptable 32% Acceptable 23% Acceptable 22% Acceptable 23% Acceptable	

Wind speeds are for a 1% probability of exceedance; and, Notes:

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	Effect	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
33	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 20 23 25 24		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 15 17 18 17	13% 15% 13% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 21 24 26 24	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 18 17	20% 15% 13% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 21 24 26 25	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 18 17	20% 15% 13% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 21 24 26 24	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
34	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 13 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing Standing	22 19 20 20 20		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 14 15	23% 27% 25% 17% 25%	Walking Standing Standing Standing Standing	25 22 22 21 23	22% 16% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 14 14 15	23% 27% 17% 17% 25%	Walking Standing Standing Standing Standing	24 21 22 21 22	17% 16% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 15 14	23% 27% 25% 17% 25%	Walking Standing Standing Standing Standing	24 21 22 21 22	17% 16% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	Criteria
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
35	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 17 19 21 20	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 12 12 12		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	21 18 20 21 20	12% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 11 12 13 12	18%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	21 18 20 21 20	12% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 11 12 13 12	18%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	21 18 20 21 20	12% / 11% /	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
36	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 19 23 24 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 26 30 33 31	<i>)</i> /	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 19 22 24 22		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 25 29 31 29	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 20 23 25 23	11%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 26 30 32 30	<i>)</i> <i>)</i> (Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 20 23 25 24	11%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 26 30 33 31	<i>)</i> <i>)</i> (Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
37	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 8 9 9		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 13 15 16 15	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 8 9 9	12% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 13 15 16 15	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 8 9 10 9	12% 11% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 14 15 16 15	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9	11% 12% 11% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 14 15 16 15	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
38	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 20 23 26 24		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 26 31 35 32	,	Jnacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 21 22 23 23	11%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 28 30 32 31	12%	Jnacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	26 21 24 26 25	13% 11%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 28 32 35 33	12% 10%	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	26 22 24 26 25	13% 16%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 29 32 35 33	16% / 10%	Jnacceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable Jnacceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	Effective Gust Wind Speed				
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
39	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	23 19 22 24 23		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	23 20 23 25 23	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	23 20 23 25 23	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 14 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	23 20 23 25 23	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
40	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 20 18		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 12 12	11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 15 18 20 18	12% 12% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 13 12		Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 18 20 18	12% 12% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 11 12 12	11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 15 18 20 18	12% 12% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING		
41	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 14 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 19 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 13 14 15		Standing Standing Standing Standing Standing	22 19 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 14 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 19 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 14 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 19 21 23 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
42	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 19 18		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 24 27 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 19 18		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 23 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 19 18	15%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 24 26 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 19 18		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 24 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Cr	riteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING		
43	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 12 13 12		Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 18 20 18	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 19 17	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 17 19 17	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
44	Α			Data Not Av	vailable				
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 20 19		Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	25 20 23 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 20 19		Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	25 20 23 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 21 19		Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	25 20 23 27 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change F	RATING
45	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 18 17	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 18 17	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 18 17	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 18 17	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
46	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 19 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	26 21 24 27 25	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 22 25 23	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16		Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	24 19 22 25 23	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16		Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	23 19 22 25 23	Acce Acce Acce	eptable eptable eptable eptable eptable

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
47	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 23 26 24	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 17 18 17	13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 20 24 26 24	11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 17 20 18	12% 15% 13% 18% 12%	Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	26 21 25 28 26	17% 14% 17%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 15 18 20 18	12% 15% 20% 18% 12%	Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	26 21 25 28 26	17% 14% 17%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
48	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 23 24 23		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 27 30 32 30	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 20 22 24 22		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 27 30 32 30	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 23 24 23		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 28 30 33 31	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Jnacceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 21 23 24 23		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 28 31 33 31	11%	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Mean Wind Speed				Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	e RATING	
49	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 16 17 18 17		Walking Walking Walking Walking Walking	26 23 25 26 25		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13	-18% -20% -19% -18% -19%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 19 20 21 21	-14% -17% -16%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 13 14 14 14	-12% -13% -12% -18% -12%	Standing Standing Standing Standing Standing	23 20 22 23 22		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 13 14 15 14	-12% -13% -12% -12% -12%	Standing Standing Standing Standing Standing	24 20 22 23 22		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
50	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 20 22 20		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 13 14 14	18% 17%	Standing Standing Standing Standing Standing	21 19 21 22 21	19% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 12 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 19 20 21 20	19%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 13 13 14 13	18%	Standing Standing Standing Standing Standing	21 19 20 22 21	19%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING		
51	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 17 16	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 15 16 17 16	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 17 16	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 17 16	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
52	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 21 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 16 19 21 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 21 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 21 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable		

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effect	ive Gust W	ind Speed
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
53	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 11 12 13 13		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Standing	19 16 18 20 19		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13	17%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 16 19 20 19	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14	17%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 21 19	13% 12% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13	17%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 21 20	13% 12% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
54	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 20 18		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 13 12		Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 18 20 18	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 20 18		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 19 18		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	an Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	ve Gust Wi	nd Speed
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
55	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 10 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 19 18	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 18 17	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 15 17 18 17	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 18 17	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
56	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 14 18 18 18	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 9 12 12 12	18% 20% 20%	Standing Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 15 18 19 19	12% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 9 11 12 12	18%	Standing Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 15 18 20 18	18% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 9 12 12 12	18% 20% 20%	Standing Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 15 18 20 19	18% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	an Wind Spe	eed	Effect	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
57	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 17 16		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 19 23 25 23	A A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 17 18 17	19% 15% 13% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	26 21 24 27 25	17% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 14 17 18 17	19% 13% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	27 21 25 27 25	17% A 14% A 17% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 17 18 17	19% 15% 13% 12% 13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	27 21 25 27 25	17% A 14% A 17% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
58	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 16 15		Walking Standing Standing Walking Standing	23 18 22 24 22	F F	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 18 16	13% 17% 14% 20% 14%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 23 26 23	12% A 15% A 18% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 18 16	13% 17% 14% 20% 14%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 23 25 23	12% A 15% A 14% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 14 16 18 17	13% 17% 14% 20% 21%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 23 26 24	12% A 15% A 18% A	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
59	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 15 19 19 19		Uncomfortable Standing Walking Walking Walking	30 21 27 27 27	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 16 20 21 20	11% 17% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 22 27 30 28	15% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 16 20 21 20	11% 17% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 22 27 30 28	15% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 16 20 21 20	11% 17% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 22 27 30 28	15% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
60	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 16 20 21 20		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 23 28 30 29	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 17 21 22 21	11% 16% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 24 29 30 29	A A A	Inacceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 17 21 21 21	11% 11% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 23 28 30 29	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 17 21 22 21	11% 16% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 24 29 30 29	A A	Inacceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph

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Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	ve Gust Wind Speed
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING
61	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 13 15		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	23 18 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 14	15% 20% 14%	Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	23 18 22 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 11 14 15 14		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	22 18 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 14	15% 20% 14%	Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 18 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
62	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 12 15 16 15		Walking Sitting Standing Walking Standing	25 19 23 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 17 16	13% 18% 14% 13% 14%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	26 20 24 27 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16	18% 13% 14%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	26 20 24 26 24	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 15 17 16	13% 18% 13% 14%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	26 20 24 27 25	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Wind speeds are for a 1% probability of exceedance; and, Notes:

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	ve Gust W	ind Speed
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
63	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 15 18 20 19		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 13 12	18% 11% 20%	Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	21 15 19 20 19	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 15 18 20 19		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 12		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	20 15 18 20 19		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
64	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 8 10 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 13 16 17		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 11	20% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 14 17 18 17	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 11	20% 12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 18 17	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 11 11	12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 18 17	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
65	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 19 23 25 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 26 31 34 32	, ,	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	26 20 24 26 24	13% 11% 14% 13%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	35 26 32 35 33	10%	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 19 23 25 24		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 26 31 35 33	,	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	26 20 24 26 24	13% 11% 14% 13%	Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	35 26 32 35 33	10%	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
66	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 15 18 20 19		Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	27 21 25 28 26	,	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 20 22 20	17% 21% 18% 16% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	28 22 27 30 28	12% 15%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 20 22 21	17% 21% 18% 16% 17%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	29 23 27 30 28	15% 1 12% 1 15% 1	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 20 22 20	17% 21% 18% 16% 11%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	28 22 27 30 28	12% 15%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	an Wind Spe	eed	Effect	Effective Gust Wind Spee		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	
67	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16		Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	24 18 22 25 23	Α Α Α	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17		Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	23 18 21 24 22	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 16	13% 12%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 18 22 24 23	Α Α Α	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 16	13%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	24 19 23 24 23	12% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
68	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 15 16 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	23 18 22 24 22	A A A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16	14% 18% 13% 14%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	24 19 23 26 24	12% A 15% A 13% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 17	21% 18% 14% 20% 21%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 20 24 27 24	18% A 20% A 17% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	17 13 16 18 17	21% 18% 14% 20% 21%	Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	25 19 23 26 24	12% A 15% A 13% A	acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph

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Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	an Wind Spe	eed	Effective Gust Wind Spe		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING	
69	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 18 21 23 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	22 17 21 23 21	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 12 15 17 15	14%	Walking Sitting Standing Walking Standing	23 18 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 13 15 17 16	14% 18% 13% 14%	Walking Standing Standing Walking Walking	23 18 21 24 22	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
70	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 19 17	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 12 13 12	11% 20%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 17 19 18	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 10 12 13 12	11% 20%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	18 15 17 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 13 12	18% 11% 20%	Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 15 18 19 18	12% Acceptable Acceptable 12% Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

Wind speeds are for a 1% probability of exceedance; and, Notes:

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Ме	an Wind Spe	eed	Effecti	ve Gust W	/ind Speed
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
71	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 20 23 21		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	29 23 28 31 29		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 18 22 24 23	15% 12% 16% 14% 15%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 24 29 32 30	11% 12% 10% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 18 22 25 23	15% 12% 16% 19% 15%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 24 29 32 30	11% 12% 10% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 18 22 25 23	20% 12% 16% 19% 15%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 25 29 32 30	11% 14% 12% 10% 11%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
72	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 8 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 19 17		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 12 11	12% 11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 14 17 19 18	12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 8 10 11 10	11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 19 17		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 10 11 10	11%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 14 16 18 17		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	riteria		Me	ean Wind Spe	eed	Effective Gust Wind Spe		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING
73	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 12 15 17 15		Walking Sitting Standing Walking Standing	24 19 22 25 23		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 14 13	-13% -17% -14% -12%	Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Standing	20 16 19 21 19	-11% -12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	16 12 15 17 15		Walking Sitting Standing Walking Standing	23 18 22 25 23		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 15 16 15		Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	23 18 22 24 23		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
74	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 14 15		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9	12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 14 15		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9	12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 11 14 15		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 8 9	12%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 14 15 14		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	Criteria		Me	Mean Wind Speed Effective Gust Win			ve Gust Wind Speed
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING
75	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	25 21 24 26 24		Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	33 27 31 34 32	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 18 21 24 22		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 25 29 33 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 19 22 25 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 25 30 33 30	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	24 19 22 25 23		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	32 25 30 34 31	Unacceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
76	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 12 15 16 15	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 8 9 10 9	14%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 14 15	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 9 10 9		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 14 15 14	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9	11% 14%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 15 15 15	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria		Me	Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Chang	e RATING
77	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	13 10 12 13 12		Standing Sitting Sitting Standing Sitting	19 16 18 19 18		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	9 7 9 9	-25% -30% -18% -25% -18%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	14 11 13 14	-27% -24% -22%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 9 10 9	-17% -20% -18% -17% -18%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	15 12 14 15	-20% -18% -17%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	10 8 10 10	-17% -20% -17%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 12 14 15 15	-20% -18% -17%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
78	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 19 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	28 22 26 29 27		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	15 12 14 16 15	-12% -12% -11%	Standing Sitting Standing Walking Standing	24 19 22 26 23	-12%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 19 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	27 21 25 29 26		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 19 17		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	27 21 25 29 26		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING
79	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 16 20 23 21		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 32 30	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	18 14 17 20 18	-12% -11%	Walking Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	27 21 26 30 27	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 17 20 23 21		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	29 23 27 31 29	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	22 17 20 23 21		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	30 23 28 31 29	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
80	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 17 19 20 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11	-18%	Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	18 15 17 19 17	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 16 19 20 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 12 13 14 13		Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 17 19 20 19	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph



Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA Criteria		Mean Wind Speed			Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed		
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change RATING	
81	Α	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 18 21 24 22		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 26 32 36 33	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 18 20 24 21		Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	31 25 29 34 31	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 19 22 25 23	12% 14%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 27 32 37 34	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	23 19 22 25 23	12% 14%	Uncomfortable Walking Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Uncomfortable	34 27 32 37 33	Unacceptable Acceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable Unacceptable	
82	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	21 16 19 20 19		Uncomfortable Walking Walking Uncomfortable Walking	30 23 28 30 28	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	19 14 17 19 18		Walking Standing Walking Walking Walking	27 20 25 28 26	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 15 19 21 19	11%	Uncomfortable Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	29 22 27 30 28	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 15 18 21 19	11%	Uncomfortable Standing Walking Uncomfortable Walking	29 22 27 30 28	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable	

Configurations	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph

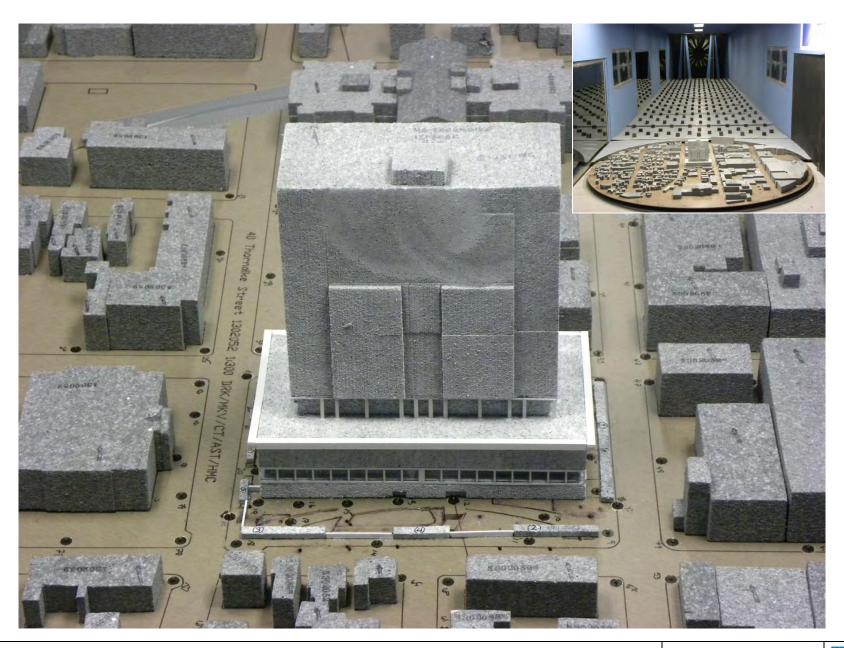


Table 3: Pedestrian Wind Comfort and Safety Categories - Multiple Seasons

BRA C	BRA Criteria Mean Wind Speed		Effecti	Effective Gust Wind Speed				
Loc.	Config.	Season	Speed(mph)	%Change	RATING	Speed(mph)	%Change	e RATING
83	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	20 14 18 18		Uncomfortable Standing Walking Walking Walking	27 20 25 26 25		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 10 13 13	-26% -23% -24% -24%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 15 19 19	-21% -17% -21%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 10 13 13	-26% -23% -24% -24%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	20 15 19 19	-21% -17% -21%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	14 10 13 13	-26% -23% -24% -24%	Standing Sitting Standing Standing Standing	21 15 19 20 19	-21% -17% -17%	Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
84	A	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	12 9 11 12 11		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	19 14 17 18 17		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	В	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	17 13 15 17 16		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	С	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 13 15 16 15		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable
	D	Spring Summer Fall Winter Annual	11 9 10 11 10		Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting Sitting	16 13 15 16 15		Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable Acceptable

<u>Configurations</u>	Mean Wind Speed Criteria		Effective Gust C	<u>Criteria</u>
A – No Build (Existing) B – Build 1 C – Build 2 D – Build 3	Comfortable for Sitting: Comfortable for Standing: Comfortable for Walking: Uncomfortable for Walking: Dangerous Conditions:	≤ 12 mph > 12 and ≤ 15 mph > 15 and ≤ 19 mph > 19 and ≤ 27 mph > 27 mph	Acceptable: Unacceptable:	≤ 31 mph > 31 mph

FIGURES



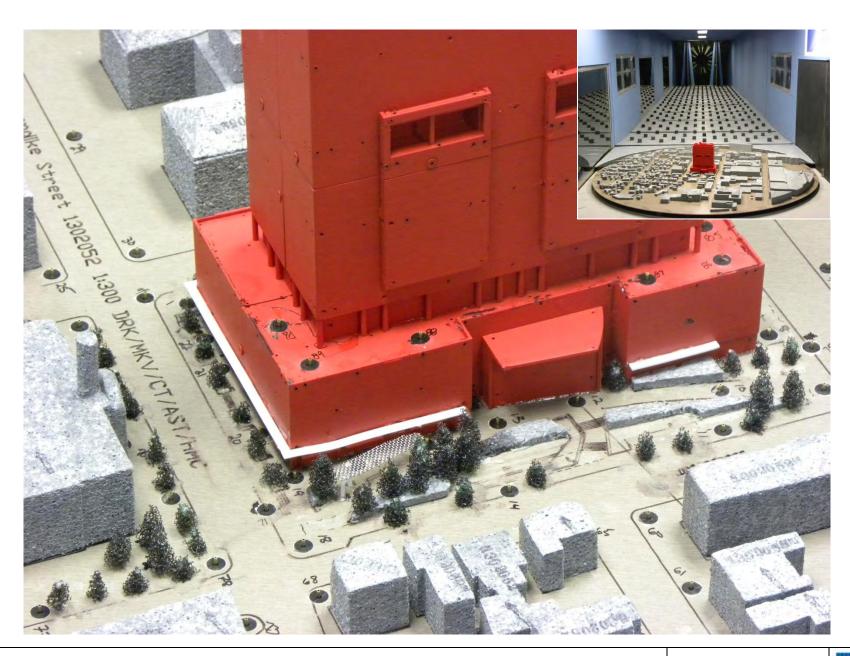
Wind Tunnel Study Model No Build (Existing) Configuration

Figure No.

1a

Project #1302052 | Date: February 27, 2014

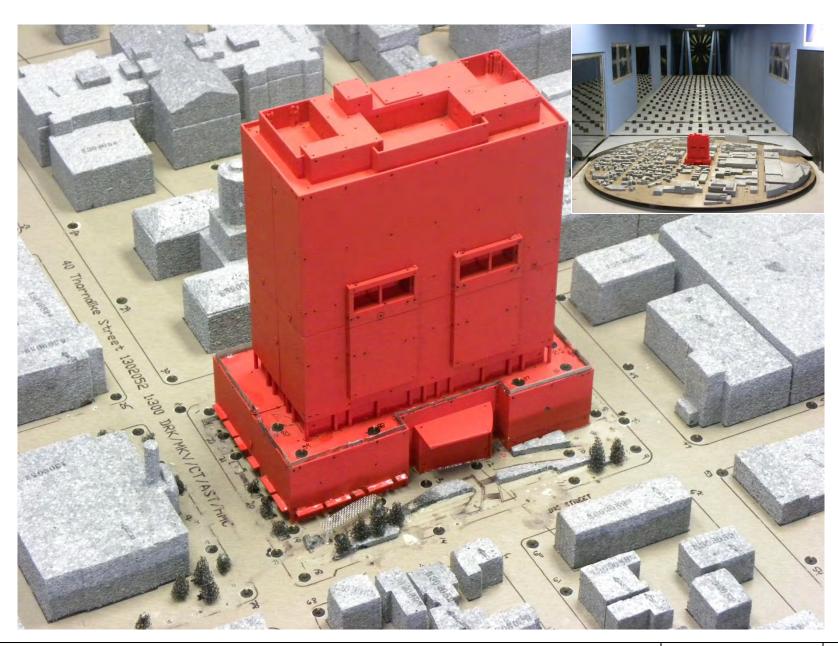




Wind Tunnel Study Model Build 1 Configuration

Project #1302052 | Date: February 27, 2014

Figure No. 1b



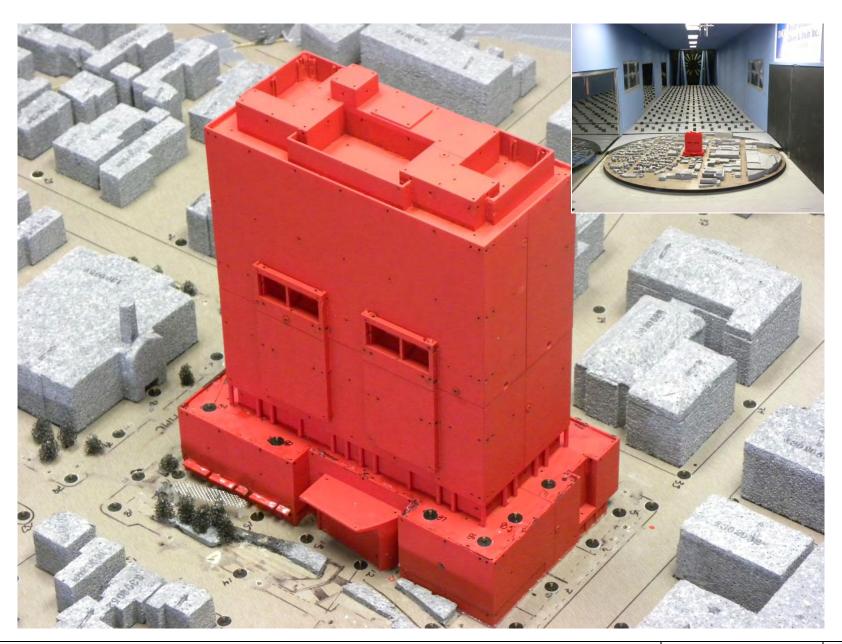
Wind Tunnel Study Model Build 2 Configuration

1c

Project #1302052 | Date: February 21, 2014

Figure No.





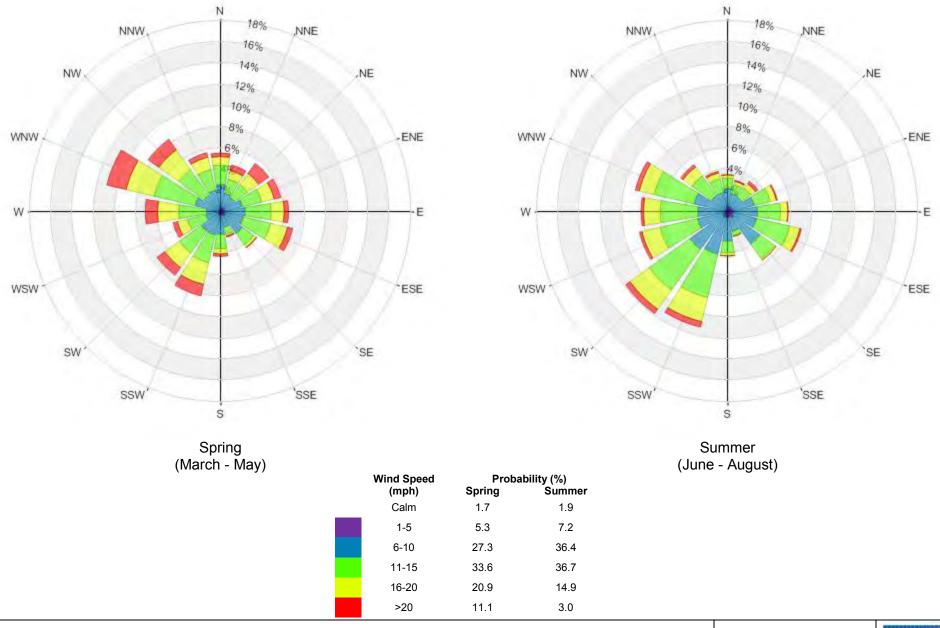
Wind Tunnel Study Model Build 3 Configuration

Figure No.

Project #1302052 | Date: February 21, 2014

1d





Directional Distribution (%) of Winds (Blowing From) Boston Logan International Airport (1980 - 2013)

Project #1302052

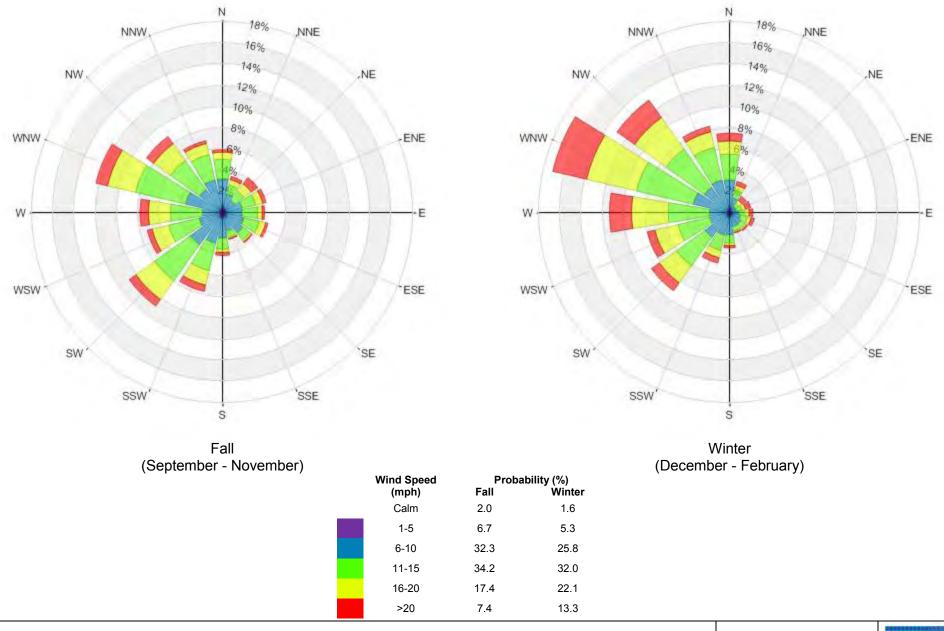
Date: February 27, 2014

2a

Figure No.



Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse - Boston, MA



Directional Distribution (%) of Winds (Blowing From) Boston Logan International Airport (1980 - 2013)

Project #1302052

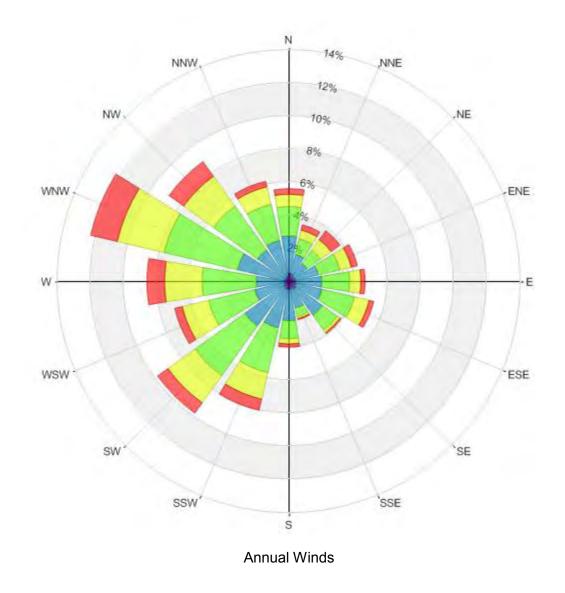
Date: February 27, 2014

2a

Figure No.



Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse - Boston, MA



Wind Speed (mph)	Probability (%)
Calm	1.8
1-5	6.1
6-10	30.4
11-15	34.1
16-20	18.8
>20	8.7

Directional Distribution (%) of Winds (Blowing From) Boston Logan International Airport (1980 - 2013)

Figure No.

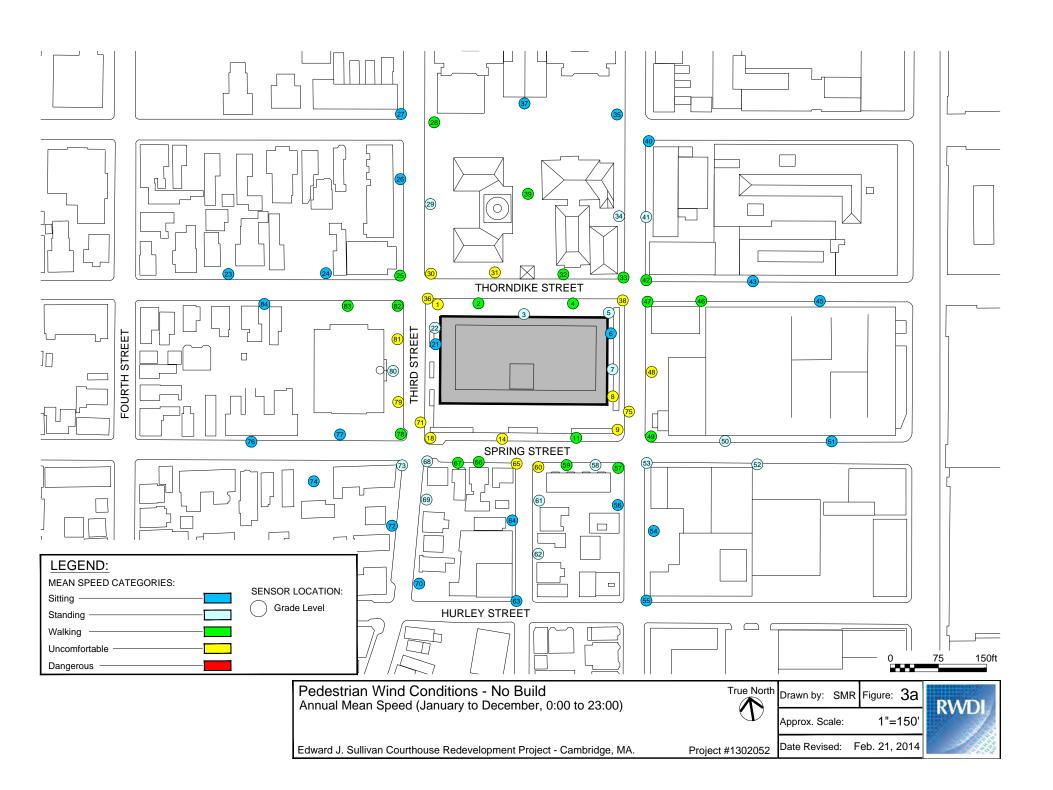
2b

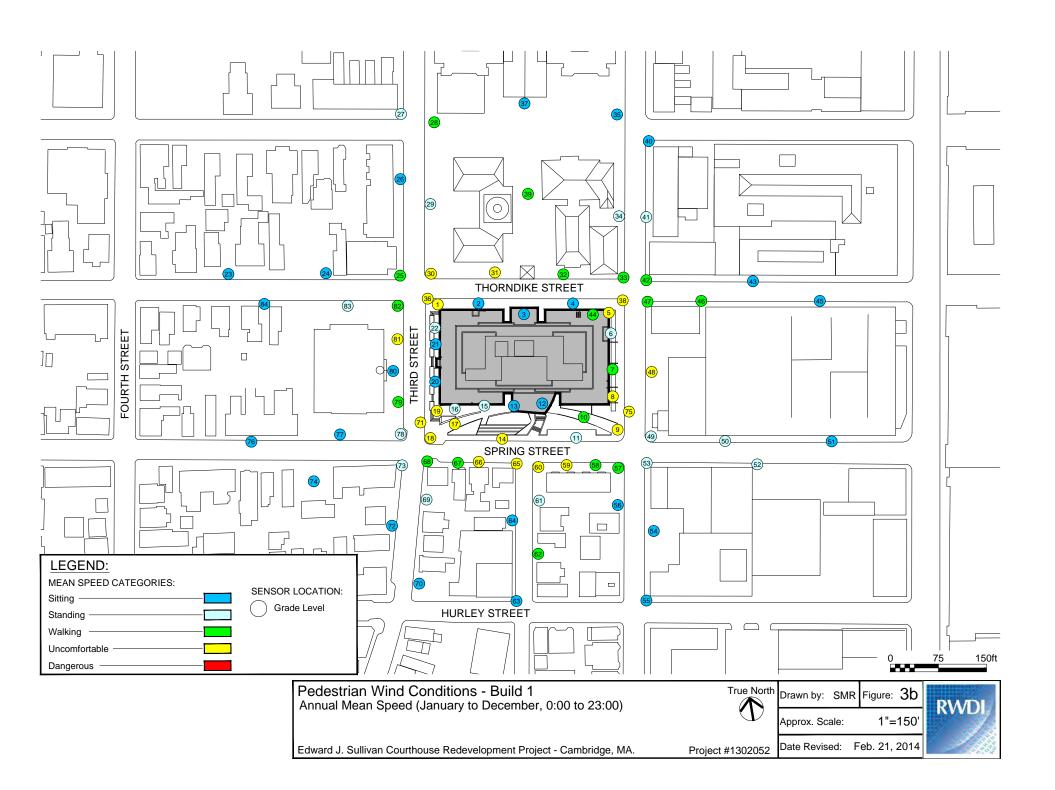
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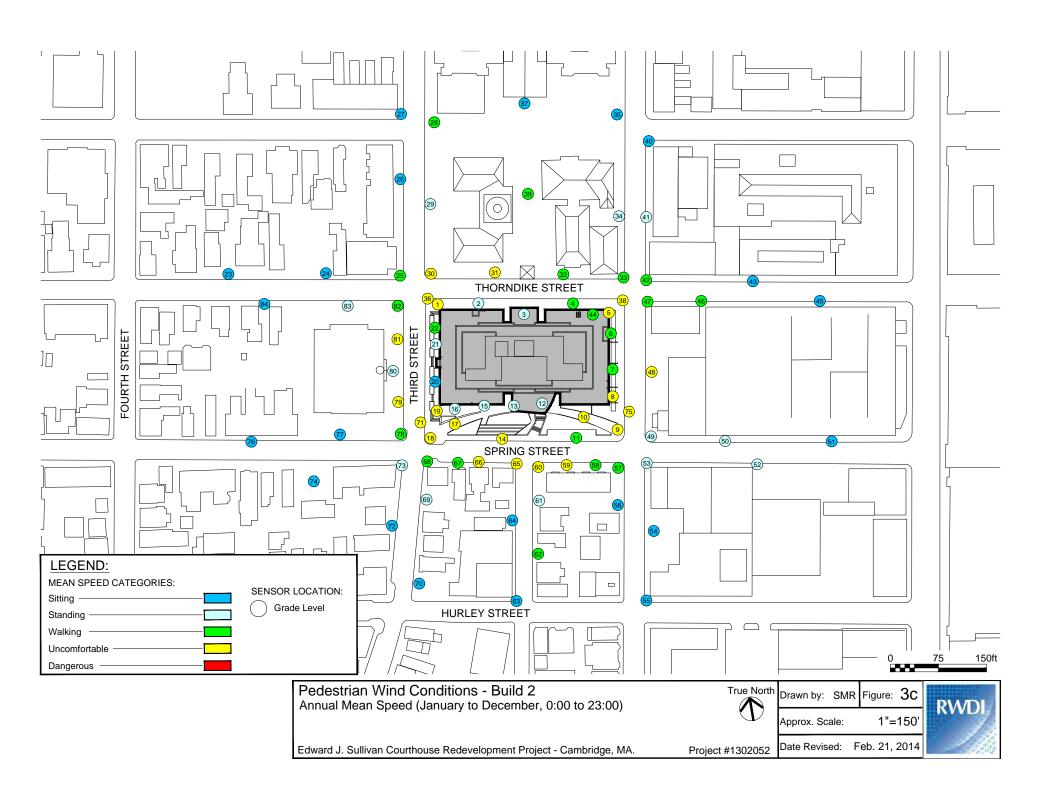
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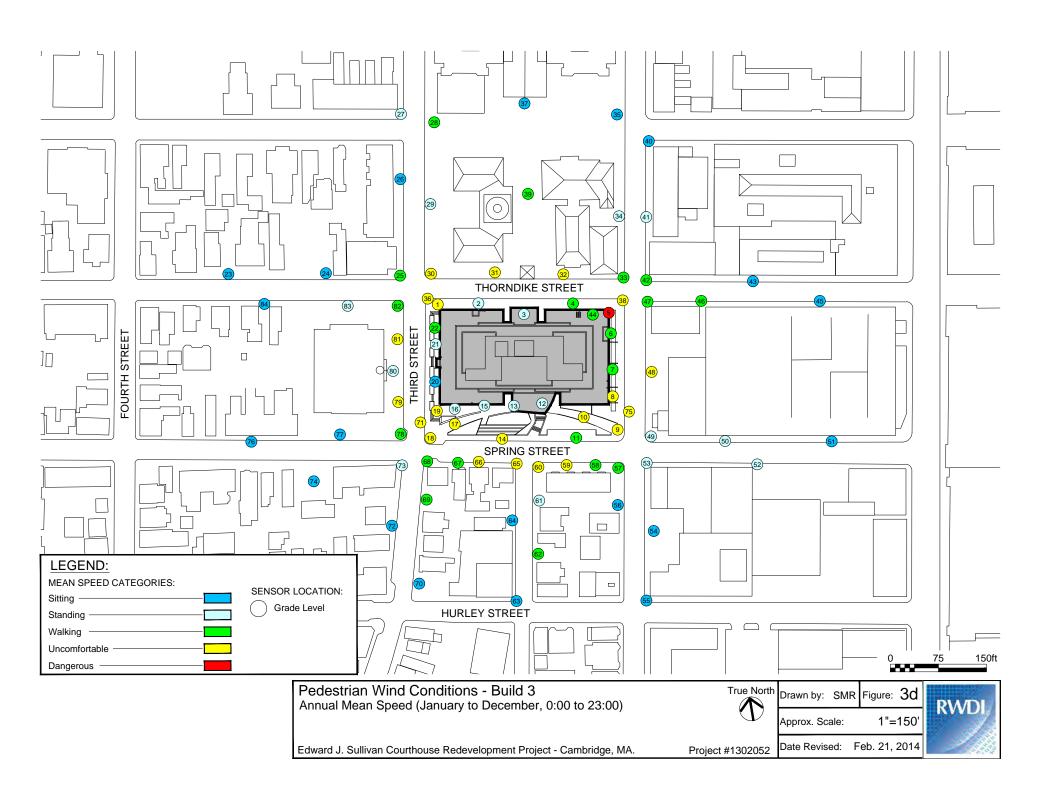
Edward J. Sullivan Courthouse - Boston, MA

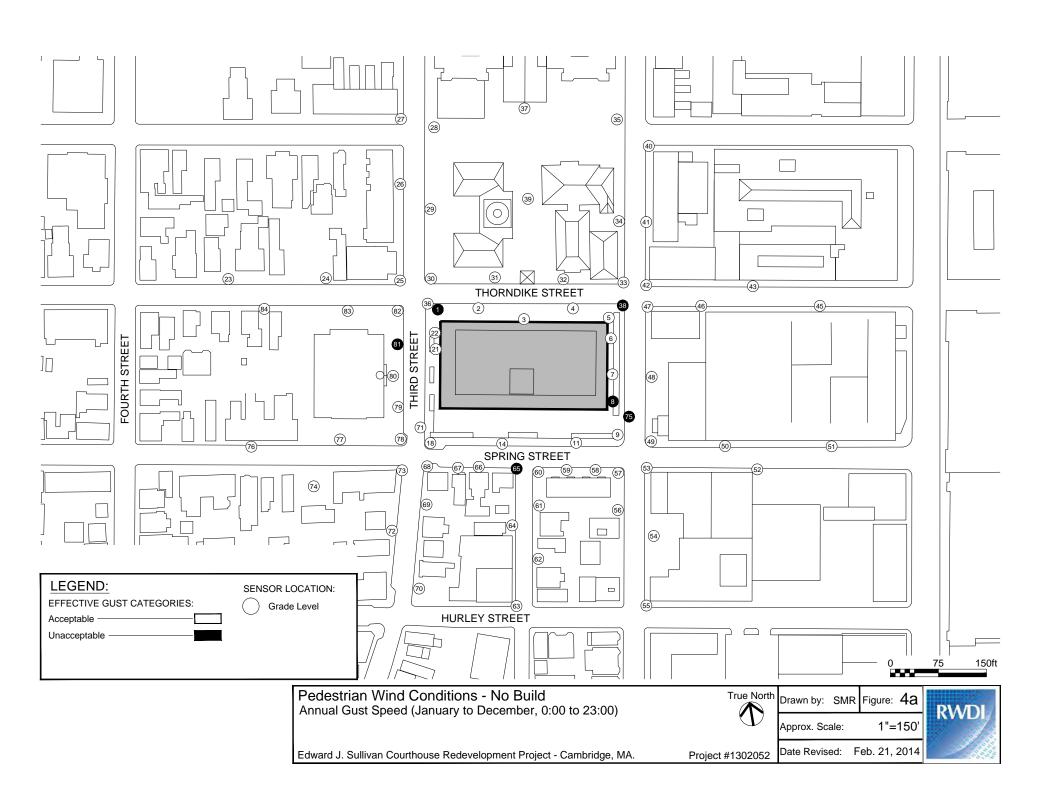
Project #1302052

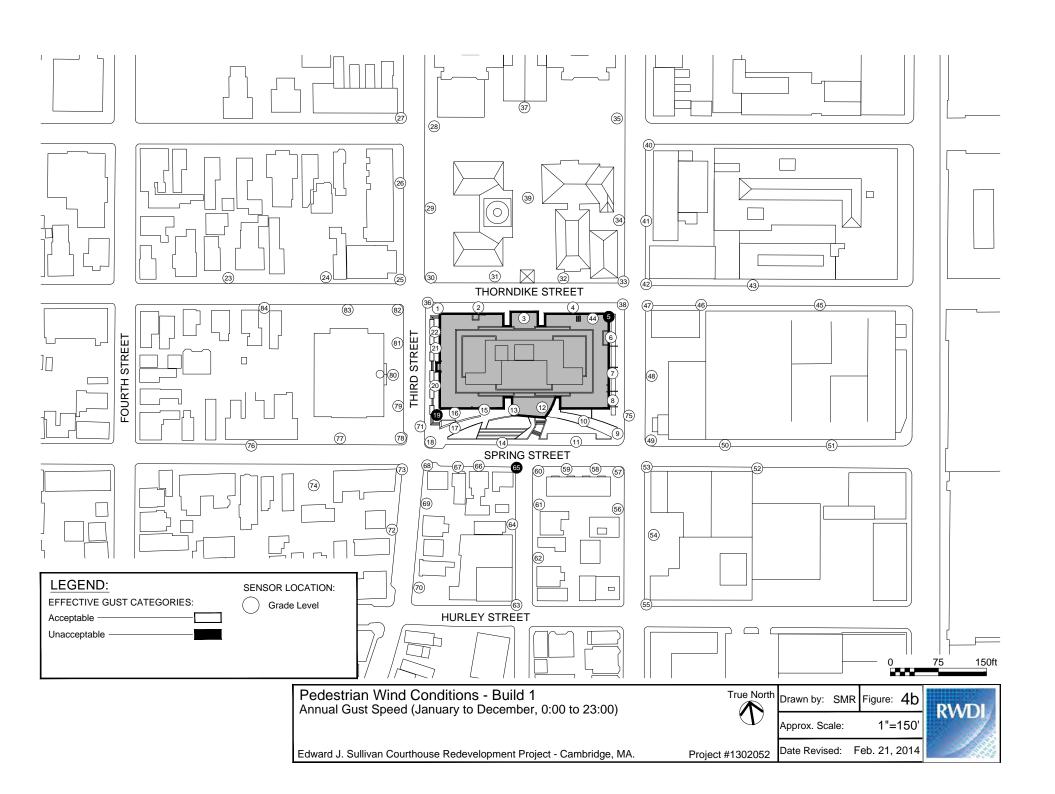


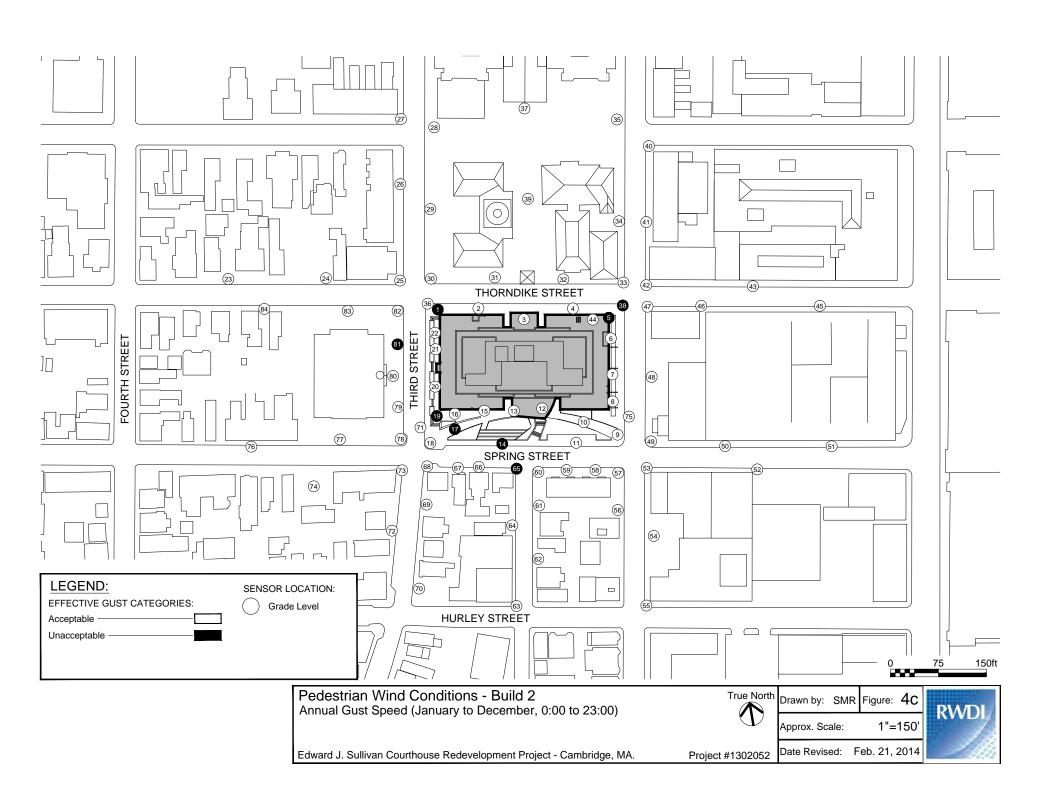


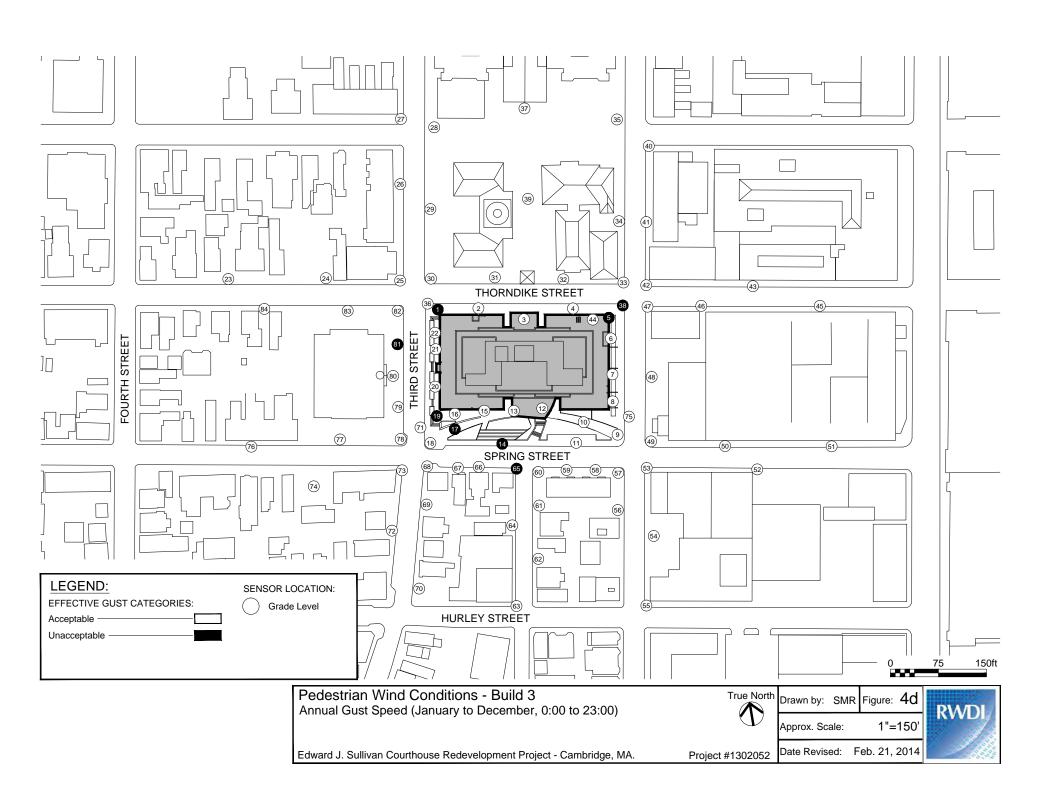












APPENDIX A



APPENDIX A: DRAWING LIST FOR MODEL CONSTRUCTION

The drawings and information listed below were received from Elkus Manfredi Architects and were used to construct the scale model of the proposed Edward J. Sullivan Redevelopment Project. Should there be any design changes that deviate from this list of drawings, the results may change. Therefore, if changes in the design area made, it is recommended that RWDI be contacted and requested to review their potential effects on wind conditions.

File Name	File Type	Date Received (dd/mm/yyyy)
14_0107_40 Throndike_Beam enc .rvt	Revit	01/08/2014
14_0107_Arch_40Thorndike_ExteriorWall_DesignAssist.rvt	Revit	01/08/2014
14_0107_site.rvt	Revit	01/08/2014